



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1326, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref.: .....

Date .....

## **Copies of MoUs/ collaboration/ related documents**

*De 9/6/23*  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs

*Kartik Chandra Dalal*  
(Advocate)

**NOTARY**  
GOVT. OF WEST BENGAL  
Registration No. 21/2002  
Bongaon, North 24 Parganas.



**Residential Address :**

Vill. + P.O. - Ganrapota, P.S. - Bongaon  
Dist. - North 24 Parganas, West Bengal  
Pin - 743251

**NOTARY CERTIFICATE**

TO ALL TO WHOM these present shall come I Kartik Chandra Dalal duly appointed by the Government of West Bengal as a Notary pursuant to the provision of the Notaries Act. 1952 (53 of 1952) and the Notaries Rules, 1956 and practising within North 24 Parganas, Bongaon Sub-Division do hereby certify that Paper Writings collectively marked "A" annexed hereto, hereinafter called the Paper Writing "A" are presented before me by the Executant/s.

First Party:→ Principal Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Satabarshiki Mahavidyalaya.

of Vill - Heleneha, P.O. Heleneha Colony, P.S. Bagdah,  
Dist - N. 24 Pgs.

Second Party:→ Principal P. N. Das College

of Vill - Santinagar, Palta, P.O. Bengal Enamel,  
P.S. Titagarh, Dist - N. 24 Pgs.

SL No. 33  
11 FEB 2020

An Execution of "Deed of Agreement."

hereinafter referred as the 'executant/s' on this the 11th day of February in the year Two Thousands Twenty. The "Executant/s" having admitted the execution of the Paper Writing "A" and being satisfied to the identity of the executant/s I have attested the execution.

IN FAITH AND TESTIMONY WHEREOF I the said NOTARY have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed my Seal of Office this day of 11 th February 2020



*20 Feb 11. 2. 2020*  
*Kartik Chandra Dalal*  
(Advocate)

11 FEB 2020

**NOTARY**  
GOVT. OF WEST BENGAL  
Registration No. 21/2002



पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

44AB 115591



A

### DEED OF AGREEMENT

THIS DEED OF AGREEMENT is made on this 11<sup>th</sup> day of February'

2020

### BETWEEN

DR. B. R. AMBEDKAR SATABARSHIKI MAHAVIDYALAYA,  
HELENCHA – Represented by it's Principal having it's office at  
Helencha, P.O. – Helencha Colony, P.S.- Bagdah, Dist. – North 24  
Parganas, State – West Bengal, PIN - 743270 hereinafter referred to  
and called as the FIRST PARTY (which terms or expressions shall  
unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean  
and to include it's heirs, executors, administrators, legal  
representatives, successors in business and assigns) OF THE FIRST

PART.

ATTESTED BY  
*[Signature]*  
NOTARY

Kartik Chandra Dasgupta  
NOTARY  
Government of West Bengal  
Bongaon Sub-Division  
North 24 Parganas  
Regd. No-21/2002

AND

P. N. DAS COLLEGE – Represented by it's Principal having it's office at Santinagar, Palta, P.O. – Bengal Enamel, P.S.- Titagarh, Dist. – North 24 Parganas, State – West Bengal, PIN – 743122, hereinafter referred to and called as the SECOND PARTY (which terms or expressions shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and to include it's heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors in business and assigns) OF THE SECOND PART.

A

WHEREBY it has been agreed and declared by and between the parties hereto as follows:

SL No. 33  
11 FEB 2020

THAT the parties to this deed will exchange members of their faculties for delivering lecture primarily through the use of virtual platform to serve the bilateral needs of the institutions that is the parties to this agreement for a period of 10 years with effect from 01/03/2020 failing which either of the parties may take the legal action against the other as per law in force.

THAT save and except what are hereinbefore provided, the rights and liabilities of the parties shall be governed by the law in force as between the parties hereto.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have hereunto set and subscribed their respective hands and seal the day, month and year first above written.

SIGNED SEALED AND DELIVERED

IN PRESENCE OF:-

ATTESTED BY  
Kartik Chandra Dalal  
NOTARY  
Government of West Bengal  
Bangaon Sub-Division  
North 24 Parganas  
Regd. No-21/2002



**WITNESS:-**

1. Rooplekha Dasgupta Vice-Principal  
Dr. B.R.A.S. Mahavidyalaya  
Heleacha Colony, North 24 Pgs.
2. Sanjib Kumar Das Associate Professor  
P.N. Das College Palta  
Santigarh Po. Bongaon  
PIN - 743122

**Drafted and Prepared By**

KATHIK DUTTA  
(KATHIK DUTTA)  
Advocate

**SIGNATURE OF THE PARTIES:**

1. Chittaranjan Das  
12/02/2020

Principal  
DR. CHITTARANJAN DAS  
Dr. B.R.A.S. Mahavidyalaya  
Heleacha, North 24 Parganas

2. Sharmila Be  
12/02/2020

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santigarh, Palta  
24 Pgs(N), PIN - 743122

**Typed By**

Indranil Sarkar

(Indranil Sarkar)

Saktigarh, Bongaon, North 24 Parganas

SL NO. 33  
1 FEB 2020



ATTESTED BY  
[Signature]  
11-2-2020

भारतीय गैर न्यायिक



INDIA NON JUDICIAL

পশ্চিমবঙ্গ পশ্চিম বঙ্গাল WEST BENGAL


Z 222904

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

GOBARDANGA HINDU COLLEGE AND P.N.DAS COLLEGE

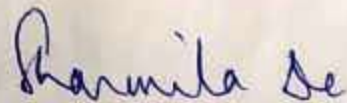
Gobardanga Hindu College and P.N.Das College henceforth come to mutual agreement to exchange members of their faculties for delivering lectures primarily through the use of virtual platform for a period of five academic sessions commencing from the date of signing the agreement in Undergraduate as well as Postgraduate disciplines to serve the bilateral needs of the institutions as and when deemed necessary.

Signature: 

Dr. Hare Krishna Mandal  
Principal

Gobardanga Hindu College  
Gobardanga, North 24 Parganas

Date: 24-10-2019

Signature: 

Dr. Sharmila De  
Principal

P.N.Das College  
Palta, North 24 Parganas

Date: 24-10-2019

P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Prgns(N), PIN :- 743

Principal  
Gobardanga Hindu College  
North 24 Parganas



Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Prgns(N) - 743122



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

Ref. No. ....

Date. 05.01.2021

## MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

P.N.Das College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O-Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas-743122

&

Bijoy Krishna Girls' College, Howrah, 5/3, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Howrah-711101

P.N.Das College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O-Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas-743122 and Bijoy Krishna Girls' College, Howrah, 5/3, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Howrah-711101 hereby agree to become partner institutions for a period of 3 years to promote academic , professional and social development.

### Objective of the MOU

- 1) To promote and enhance academic interest between two institutions
- 2) To promote collaborative Research

### Areas of Collaboration:

- 1) Organizing Quality Enhancement Programmes
- 2) Delivering lectures primarily through virtual platform for fulfilling bilateral needs of both the institutions
- 3) Organizing programmes to promote skill development of students and staff members
- 4) Organizing Seminar/ Workshop for professional and academic development
- 5) To promote Collaborative Research between the two institutions by providing Seed money for Research.

The institutions reserve the right to review the development and include more programmes for mutual benefit.

**Principal**  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.  
Principal,  
P.N.Das College,  
Santinagar, Palta, P.O-Bengal Enamel  
North 24 Parganas-743122

Principal,  
Bijoy Krishna Girls' College  
5/3, Mahatma Gandhi Road  
Howrah-711101

**RUMA BHATTACHARYYA**  
Principal  
Bijoy Krishna Girls' College  
5/3, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Howrah-711101



पश्चिम बंगाल पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

68AB 623981

**SERVICE AGREEMENT FOR E-WASTE MANAGEMENT**

The Agreement is entered into at Kolkata on this 30<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2022.

By and Between

**HULLADEK RECYCLING PRIVATE LIMITED**, a company incorporated under the Companies Act 2013 having its registered office at 4, D.L. Khan Road, Flat No. B-401, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, Kolkata - 700025, West Bengal, India hereinafter referred to as "**First Party**" which expression shall unless contrary to and or repugnant to the context mean and include its successors representative and permitted assigns through **Mr. Nandan Mall** to enter into and sign this Agreement for and on behalf of the **First Party**.

AND

**P. N. DAS COLLEGE** an Educational Institution functioning on the State of West Bengal under the existing laws of India and having its registered office at Santi Nagar, Palta, Kolkata - 743122, Dist. North - 24 Pgs., West Bengal, India hereinafter referred to as "**Second Party**" which expression shall unless contrary to and or repugnant to the context mean and include its successors representative and permitted assigns through **Prof. Dr. Sharmila De (Principal)** to enter into and sign this Agreement for and on behalf of the **Second Party**.

**WHEREAS :**

- A.) **The First Party** is a registered Producer Responsibility Organization (PRO) vide the Registration No. B-29016(12)/ (PRO)/18/WM-III Division dated 12.11.2018 valid up to 12.11.2023 and shall be renewed before the end of the term and the new renewal copy shall be shared with the **Second Party**. The First Party is authorized to undertake activities prescribed for Producer Responsibility Organizations by the **Central Pollution Control Board under Rule (1) (xvii) of the E-Waste (Management) Amendment Rules, 2018**.
- B.) **The Second Party** in compliance of E-Waste Management Rules, 2018 desires to have services for management of their Electronic Waste and has appointed the first party to fulfil their e-waste disposal needs and related compliances.

*Sharmila De*  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs

Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd.  
*[Signature]*  
Director



**Now, This Agreement witnesses the following terms and conditions to be performed by both the parties to the Agreement.**

1. The First Party has agreed to pick up, transport, carry and recycle/dispose of the E-Waste from the Second Party as per the norms prescribed by the Government Authorities from time to time.
  2. The First Party has agreed to make available Utilization Certificate confirming that E-Waste provided by the Second party to the First Party has been recycled/ disposed of as per the norms prescribed by the Government Authorities within Thirty (30) days of the pick up the E-Waste.
    - a) The second party will sign required documents to acknowledge that E-Waste has been handed over to the First Party.
  3. This agreement will be in force for a period of Three (03) years (30.08.2022 – 29.08.2025) from the date of execution of this Agreement and can be renewed at the end of every period by mutual consent.
  4. The First Party assures the Second Party that, the First Party being a registered Producer Responsibility Organization (PRO) bearing the Registration No. B-29016(12)/(PRO)/18/WM-III Division dated 12.11.2018 which is valid up to 12.11.2023 shall renew the registration before the end of the term and the new renewal copy shall be shared with the Second Party. In case of failure to renew the same, will be a liable cause for Termination of the Agreement by the Second Party post which the balance advance amount for the year of 2024-25 shall be refunded by the First Party to the Second Party.
  5. The second party is expected to generate minimum 300 kgs of E-Waste annually during each contractual term.
  6. The Second Party will accumulate all E-Waste and inform to the First party once reasonable volume The pickups confirmed by the Second Party will be carried out on a priority basis within Five (5) days from the date of request.
  7. The Second party has agreed to handover the E-Waste items, the details of which are mentioned at ANNEXURE - 1 below by the first party and the same shall be collected on "as is where is basis".
    - a) The First Party will dispose off such equipment and specifically agreed that they will charge the second party towards the disposal of E-Waste as shown in ANNEXURE 2 as because the items are "Negative Items" or hazardous in nature.
- B. a) **The First party shall pay Second Party in case of the items in ANNEXURE 1**
- i) **Any monies payable by the First party** will be identified and settled within Three (3) working days of actual pick up after receiving and clearance of all aligned necessary documents. Such as Tax Invoices, and Signed/Sealed Logistics Sheet and E-waste manifest documents.
  - ii) **The Second Party must ensure** that Payment for GST collected from First Party has been paid and reported to the government so that the First Party can claim the ITC as per the applicable regulations of GST law.

Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd.  
  
 Director

  
 Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
 Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs

## b) The Second party shall pay First Party in case of the items in ANNEXURE 2

**Any monies payable by the Second Party shall be settled** within Three (3) working days before or after the actual pickup of the E-waste items as per 'case to case basis'. The Second Party must ensure Payment to the first party after receiving Proforma Invoice. The First Party shall be liable to send The GST acknowledgement receipt as documentary evidence to The Second Party. On completion of the payment by the Second Party the First Party Shall provide the Tax Invoice

9. The second party's responsibility will cease once electronic waste has been handed over to the First Party. Thereafter, no liability would accrue to the Second party on account of e-waste.
10. The renewal of the contract shall be chargeable at the end of the tenure/period and the documentation formalities shall be done by the First Party within 30-45 days prior to the date of agreement termination.
11. Records & data of the e-waste material procured will be maintained and transparently shared by the first party.
12. **Deliverables :**
- i. The First Party shall provide compliance documents and assistance such as
    - a) **'Form 2', 'Form 3' replies for Query Letters/ Show cause Letters/ Notices from PCB or ULB any other document** required as per government norms and shall file annual return for the respective year to the state pollution control board.
    - b) **The First Party shall also assist the Second Party in whenever any audit is carried out by any government agencies regarding E-waste Management and Handling. The First Party shall be a representative of the Second Party.** The First Party shall prepare any audit reports if required to comply with the process.
    - c) In any event of an audit conducted by the PCB The First Party shall provide assistance to the Second Party by sending a representative. The Second Party Shall Pay the First Party only for Conveyance and Meal expenses- on the actual expense incurred by the representative of The First Party.
    - d) The Second Party has agreed to pay a chargeable amount for the abovementioned services for compliance. The amount shall be of **₹ 3,500 /- + 18% GST (computed per year & per location). Total ₹ 10,500 /- + 18% GST for (3) Three Years to be paid one time in advance for per location.**
  - ii. The First Party shall provide the following deliverables as part of the agreement
    - a) **The First Party shall conduct Awareness Session(s), Seminars, Material Training(s) & Handling and also prepare an Annual Report which is to be submitted to the Pollution Control Board. As specified in Clause no. 17.**
    - b) The First Party shall supply and install an **"E-waste - Collection Bin"** of Size - **"1 meter (L) x 0.9-meter (D) x 0.8 meter (W)"** at **Santi Nagar, Palta, Kolkata - 743122, Dist. North - 24 Pgs. West Bengal, India.**
    - c) The Second Party shall pay **₹ 2,500 /- + 18% GST (computed per year and per location)** to the First Party as fee for Services including **Rent for the Three (3) years of 'E-waste Bin', Fees for the Awareness Session(s) & Training(s) and Awareness Report** **Total of ₹ 7,500 /- + 18% GST for Three (3) years to be paid one time in advance for per location.**
    - d) **Total Payable for the above-mentioned services 12 part 1) & 2) shall be of ₹ 18,000.00 /- + 18% GST for Three (3) years to be paid one time in advance for the location.**
13. The Second Party has agreed that the general waste such as municipal solid Waste and any liquid waste will not be included in the E-Waste.

*Shamita M*

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs

Huiladex Recycling Pvt. Ltd.  
Director

14. The First Party shall conduct an **'Awareness Session'** at the premises of the 'Second Party' to create environmental consciousness among employees/ Workers about the benefits and process of e-waste recycling. As there is a gap in knowledge and awareness of the communities on the issues of e-waste handling and management. It is important to understand the knowledge and awareness levels of the consumers of electronic products who ultimately become the generators of e-waste in a community.
- a) The **First Party** then shall prepare and share with the **Second Party** an **Awareness Report** to be submitted to the **West Bengal Pollution Control Board (WBPCB)**.
15. **TERMINATION** : Either party can terminate this Agreement by giving 45 days written notice in advance to the other party citing reasonable grounds for such action. However, the other party is not entitled to claim any compensation for any premature termination if it is not under reasonable sufficient grounds.
- a) The Second Party is fully entitled to approach the First Party to rectify the same any of the events of default within Thirty (30) Working days from the date of receipt of notice for rectification. The Second Party can withdraw itself from the association. Both Parties then shall settle outstanding(s) balances upon refund of the balance of tenure remaining.
16. That any notice, request, consent, waiver or other communication required or permitted hereunder shall be effective only if it is in writing and shall be deemed received by the Party to which it is sent:
- Upon delivery when delivered by hand.
  - Three (3) days after being sent, if sent with all sending expenses prepaid, by an express courier with a reliable system for tracking delivery
  - When transmitted, if sent by confirmed facsimile, or
  - Fourteen (14) days after the date sent, if sent by certified or registered mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, addressed as follows

<u>If to the FIRST PARTY:</u>	<u>If to the SECOND PARTY:</u>
Contact Person: Mr. Nandan Mall Designation: Chairman and Director Address: 5, Deshpran Sasmal Rd, Tollygunge, Kolkata, West Bengal 700033 Phone No.: 98361 05003 Email id.: nandan.mall@hulladek.re	Contact Person: Prof. Dr. Sharmila De Designation: Principal Address: Santi Nagar, Palta, Kolkata – 743122, Dist. North – 24 Pgs., West Bengal, India Phone No.: 97483 29535 Email id.: - pndc.principal11@gmail.com

17. **DISPUTE RESOLUTION** : That in case of any dispute or difference arising between the Parties hereto in any of the matters under this Agreement or interpretation or implementation of any of the terms and conditions herein, the same shall be resolved through arbitration under the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996. Any such arbitration shall be conducted by a three-member arbitral tribunal with each of the parties appointing their respective arbitrators and the two arbitrators so appointed shall appoint the presiding arbitrator. The Arbitration shall be conducted in English. The parties shall pay the cost of arbitration as may be directed by the Arbitrators in their Award.
18. That all Disputes arising out of the Present Agreement shall be subject to Jurisdiction of courts at Kolkata.

Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd.  
  
 Director

  
 Principal  
 P.N. Das College  
 Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each of the parties hereto has executed this agreement in two sets each of which when taken together shall constitute one and the same instruments on the day and year first above written.

"First Party"

M/s. Hulladek Recycling Private Limited

Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd.



Director

Authorized Signatory  
(Mr. Nandan Mall)

"Second Party"

P. N. DAS College



Principal

**P.N. Das College**

Culta, Bengal, Email: N.24 Pgs

Authorized Signatory  
(Prof. Dr. Sharmila De)

Witness: -

1) *Snehasish Chakraborty*  
Kolkata - 700025.

Witness: -

1)

The FIRST PARTY shall pay to the SECOND PARTY for the following items listed below :

**List of Positive E-waste items**

**Annexure 1**

Particulars	Weight	Price Paid By Hulladek Recycling To P.N. Das College Kolkata
Item		(Inclusive of all applicable taxes)
<b>Electronic Items (Scrap/Non-Working)</b>		
Mixed IT scrap lot	On Actuals	₹ 30.00 / kgs
Mixed Electricals	On Actuals	₹ 42.00 / kgs
UPS Battery	On Actuals	₹ 72.00 / kgs
Industrial Battery	On actuals	₹ 80.00 / kg
Copper Cables	On actuals	₹ 180.00 / kg
Aluminium Cables	On actuals	₹ 55.00 / kg
Air Conditioners	On actuals	₹ 50.00 / kg
Cables	On actuals	₹ 10.00 / kg
Motors (AC/DC)	On actuals	₹ 65.00 / kg
Small Miscellaneous Consumer Items	On actuals	₹ 12.00 / kg

Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd.

  
Director



Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enam, N. 24 Pgs.

The SECOND PARTY shall pay to the FIRST PARTY for the following items listed below

**List of Negative E-waste items**

Annexure 2

Lighting Equipment (Scrap/Non-Working)				
Particulars		Weight/piece	Number of Pieces/kg	Price Charged by Hulladek Recycling to P.N. Das College Kolkata (Inclusive of all applicable tax)
Item	Description			
Tubelight	Big	0.030 kgs	34 units	Rs 40/kg
Tubelight	Small	0.020 kgs	50 units	Rs 40/kg
PI bulb		0.025 kgs	40 units	Rs 40/kg
Lamps		0.050 kgs	20 units	Rs 40/kg
CFL bulb		0.023 kgs	44 units	Rs 40/kg
Incandescent bulb	AAA battery	0.011 kgs	91 units	Rs 40/kg
Pencil battery	AA battery	0.023 kgs	44 units	Rs 40/kg
Pencil battery	C battery	0.066 kgs	15 units	Rs 40/kg

"First Party"

M/s. Hulladek Recycling Private Limited

Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd.



Authorized Signatory  
(Mr. Nandan Mall)

"Second Party"

P. N. DAS College



Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Authorized Signatory  
(Prof. Dr. S. Anwar Hossain, N. 24 Pgs.)

Witness: -

1) Smehasish Chatterjee  
Kolkata- 700025.

Witness: -

1)

भारतीय गैर न्यायिक

दस  
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TEN  
RUPEES

Rs.10

INDIA NON JUDICIAL

পশ্চিমবঙ্গ পশ্চিম বঙ্গাল WEST BENGAL

53AB 958432

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING is made on this 26th day of April, 2022, amongst **DINABANDHU MAHAVIDYALAYA**, of Bongaon, Dist. North 24 Parganas, PIN-743235 a UGC approved, 2<sup>nd</sup> cycle NAAC accredited college affiliated under the West Bengal State University (Government of West Bengal aided college) and **GOBARDANGA HINDU COLLEGE**, of P.O.-Khanura, Dist. North 24 Parganas a UGC approved 2<sup>nd</sup> cycle NAAC accredited college affiliated under the West Bengal State University (Government of West Bengal aided college) and **P.N DAS COLLEGE**, of P.O.-Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata-743112 a UGC approved 1<sup>st</sup> Cycle NAAC accredited college affiliated under the West Bengal State University (Government of West Bengal aided college) and **SREE CHAITANYA MAHAVIDYALAYA**, of, P.O.-Prafullanagar-Habra, Dist. NORTH 24 PARGANAS, UGC approved 2<sup>nd</sup> cycle NAAC accredited college affiliated under the West Bengal State University (Government of West Bengal aided college).

**Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya, Bongaon; Gobardanga Hindu College, Gobardanga; P. N. Das College, Palta and Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya, Habra**

সাল.....

01/11/2021

তাং.....

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ক্রেতার নাম.....

সাকিন..... থানা.....

মূল্য.....

ডেভার খী.....

Dulap Lake

ট্রেজারী তারিখ.....

ট্রেজারী মূল্য.....

এ. ট্রেজারী - বারাসাত

এ. ডি. এস. আর অফিস

হাবড়া উত্তর ২৪ পরগণা।

ডেভার শ্রীমতী সূতপা সাহা

500 000

শ্রীমতী সূতপা সাহা

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01 MAR 2022



henceforth come to an agreement to promote academic and administrative enrichment through development of educational, cultural, research and administrative activities using online and offline modes.

All the four colleges mentioned *ut supra* have entered into this Memorandum of Understanding for the period of three years in first phase.

IN WITNESS WHERE OF both the parties have set and subscribed their respective hands and seals on the day, month and year first above written.

**Witnesses**

1. *Ramasaha*

2. *Asikashch. Mondal*

3. *Kantilal Dasgupta*

4. *Sanjib Tamura*

**Principals**

*Prasanna Ghosh*

1. Principal, Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya

Principal / Secretary  
**DINABANDHU MAHAVIDYALAYA**  
Bongaon, 24 Pgs(N)

*Utkarsh*

2. Principal, Gobardanga Hindu College

**Principal  
Gobardanga Hindu College  
North 24 Parganas**

*Prasanna Ghosh*

3. Principal, P.N Das College

**Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Pata  
24 Pgs (N), Pin- 743122**

*Prasanna Ghosh*

4. Principal, Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya

**Principal  
Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya  
Habra-Prafullanagar, 24 Pgs. (N)**



पश्चिम बंगाल

पश्चिम बंगाल

B N SIL  
WEST BENGAL  
24 PARGANAS

3AB 571819

### MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MoU) made this 13<sup>th</sup> day of August, Two Thousand and Nineteen.

BETWEEN

P.N. DAS COLLEGE, Santinagar, Palta, P.O. Bengal Enamel, P.S. Mohanpur, Dist. North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, Pin 743122.

AND

SIR GURUDAS MAHAVIDYALAYA, 33/6/1, Biplabi Barin Ghosh Sarani, Muraripukur, Ultadanga, P.S. Maniktala, Kolkata 67.

Cont page- 2

BHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, P  
24 Parganas

Principal  
Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya  
Kolkata-700067

13 AUG 2019

নং : 68  
সম ও তারিখ : 07/08/19  
কেন্দ্রীয় নাম :  
ঠিকানা :  
মূল্য :  
ভেদ্য :  
বারাসাত কোর্ট

ফোন : উত্তর ২৪ পরগণা  
তারিখ : 24 JUL 2019  
মোট টাকার খা. : ₹. 600000  
ক্রীড়ারী বারাসাত  
উত্তর : শ্রী সত্যজিৎ বোস

THE MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU) made this  
17th day of August, Two Thousand and Nineteen.

BETWEEN

M. J. DAS COLLEGE, ...  
1st North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, Pin 741122

AND

SIN GUPTA DAS MAHAVIDYALAYA, ...  
Bardhaman, Bardhaman, West Bengal, Pin 741001

34 Gurusaday Path  
Bardhaman  
741001

JUL 19



Page - 2

This Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) is hereby solemnized between P.N. Das College, Palta, represented by Principal Dr. Sharmila De, and Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya, Kolkata, represented by Principal, Dr. Manishankar Roy, on this day, the 13th day of August, 2019.

## I Legal Framework of both the organizations:

P.N. Das College, a UGC approved NAAC accredited B Grade college affiliated to West Bengal State University, Government Aided College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O. Bengal Enamel P.S. Mohanpur, District North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, represented by Principal Dr. Sharmila De, hereafter referred to as First Party

And

Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya, a UGC approved NAAC accredited B Grade college affiliated to the University of Calcutta, 33/6/1, Biplabi Barin Ghosh Sarani, Muraripukur, Ultadanga, P.S. Maniktala, Kolkata 67, represented by Principal, Dr. Manishankar Roy, hereinafter referred to as Second Party

## II Purpose of the Agreement

Both the parties are pleased to enter upon an agreement for fostering collaborative academic growth and development, for a period of 5 years with the following shared visions :

1. Quality Initiatives
2. Implementation of innovative ideas in Teaching – Learning and e-Governance
3. Teacher – Exchange Programme
4. Collaborative Research Work
5. Value – based cultural and social initiatives

This linkage will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them. No legal relationship between the two colleges is implied through this linkage, and any of the two colleges can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of six months.

Cont. Page-3

BHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT. OF INDIA

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (10, Pgs - 1)

  
Principal  
Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya  
Kolkata-700067

13 AUG 2019



IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have hereunto set and subscribed their respective hands and seals the day month and year first above written.

**SIGNED AND DELIVERED** on behalf of  
P.N. DAS COLLEGE, Santinagar, Palta,  
PO- Bengal Enamel, PS- Mohanpur,  
Dist- North 24 Parganas.

Witness :

1. Bablu Birmas
2. Prosenjit Pramanick

Dr. Sharmila De, (The Principal)

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin - 741117

**SIGNED AND DELIVERED** on behalf of  
SIR GURUDAS MAHAVIDYALAYA  
33/6/1, Biplabi Barin Ghosh Sarani,  
Muraripukur, Ultadanga, P.S. Maniktala,  
Kolkata 67

Witness :

1. Shingini Basu
2. Mausumi Baidyapathya

Dr. Manishankar Roy, (The Principal)

Principal  
Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya  
Kolkata-700067

PREPARED By :-

ASHUTOSH KUNDU  
Advocate  
Barasat Judges' Court  
W.B. 1262/2003

ATTESTED EXECUTION  
BEFORE ME ON IDENTIFICATION

B. N. SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT. OF INDIA



पश्चिम बंगाल पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

64AB 866127

Memorandum of Understanding between New Alipore College, New Alipore, Block 'L', Kolkata-700053 and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal

This Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) is hereby solemnized between New Alipore College, New Alipore, Block-'L' Kolkata-700053 represented by Principal Dr Jaydeep Sarangi and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal represented by Principal Dr. Sharmila De for fostering collaborative academic growth and development, as envisaged by UGC and NAAC for a period of 5 years w.e.f. 14/03/2022.



Sharmila De

Jaydeep Sarangi



I. Legal Framework of both the organizations

New Alipore College

UGC approved NAAC Accredited .... College affiliated to...

hereafter referred to as First Party

P.N. Das College

UGC approved NAAC accredited B Grade College, affiliated to the West Bengal State University, hereafter referred to as Second Party

II. Purpose of the Agreement

1. Quality Initiatives
2. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching – Learning and e-Governance
3. ICT use for innovative Pedagogy
4. Teacher – Exchange Programme
5. Staff Development Programme
6. To work towards *higher education for all*.
7. Collaborative Research Work
8. Value – based cultural and social initiatives for greater good of society

This linkage will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them. Both the colleges shall respect and retain confidentially in each / any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guided, directed and impelled by the greater academic interest of both the colleges, and not any other /commercial interest. No legal relationship between the two colleges is implied through this linkage, and any of the two colleges can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of six months.

This Academic Linkage shall uphold the ethos of holistic and integrated academic excellence and growth followed by all higher education institutions of the country, and shall not in any way impede or affect each of the participatory college's individually and distinctiveness, by any way whatsoever.

Dr. Jaydeep Sarangi

Principal, New Alipore College  
Kolkata-53

Witness

1. Madhu Chanda Lahiri  
14/3/2022
- 2.

Arishek  
14.03.2022

Dr. Sharmila De  
Principal, P.N. Das College  
North 24 Parganas

14/3/2022  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin- 7431??

भारतीय गैर न्यायिक



INDIA NON JUDICIAL

पश्चिम बंगाल पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

25AB 626360



MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BY AND BETWEEN

NABA BARRACKPUR PRAFULLA CHANDRA MAHAVIDYALAYA  
POST+P.S.- NEW BARRACKPORE PIN 700131  
NORTH 24 PARGANAS

AND

P. N. DAS COLLEGE  
SANTI NAGAR, PALTA,  
P.O. – BENGAL ENAMEL, PIN 743122 (W.B.)  
NORTH 24 PARGANAS

THIS MEMOPANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU) is made on this 14<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2021. BETWEEN NABA BARRACKPUR PRAFULLA CHANDRA MAHAVIDYALAYA, NEW BARRACKPORE AND P. N. DAS COLLEGE, SANTI NAGAR, PALTA, for mutual cooperation in academic, administration, environment and socio-economic development purposes. This document establishes the guiding terms and principles of collaboration between the two organizations:

  
Principal  
Naba Barrackpur Prafulla  
Chandra Mahavidyalaya

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.



## I. Legal Frameworks of Both the Organizations

### NABA BARRACKPUR PRAFULLA CHANDRA MAHAVIDYALAYA

UGC approved College, affiliated under West Bengal State University and Government of West Bengal aided College, Post+P.S.- New Barrackpore Pin — 700131, West Bengal, represented by its Principal Dr. Sunil Kumar Biswas, hereinafter referred to as the FIRST PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators, and assigns) OF THE OTHER PART.

### P. N. DAS COLLEGE

UGC approved NAAC accredited B Grade College, affiliated under West Bengal State University and Government of West Bengal aided College, SANTI NAGAR, PALTA, P.O. – BENGAL ENAMEL, PIN 743122 (W.B.) NORTH 24 PARGANAS represented by its Principal, Dr. Sharmila De, hereinafter referred to as the SECOND PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators, and assigns) OF THE ONE PART

Both the institutions hereinafter referred to as Parties

## II. Purpose of the Agreement

Both the Parties are pleased to enter upon an agreement to establish ties of academic and administrative cooperation in order to contribute to the achievement of their overall goals as institutions through following but not limited to:

1. Joint teaching and research projects.
2. Collaboration in the area of academic publications, research activities, Field trips etc.
3. Visit, training and exchange of faculty, staff and students
4. Joint educational/vocational courses
5. Joint consultancy, Ph.D Supervision, scientific publications
6. Co-hosting and participation in conferences, seminars, symposiums and workshops.
7. Social and cultural programs
8. Any other activity that is mutually agreed upon and is beneficial to both.

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.

  
Principal  
NABA BARRACKPUR PRAFULLA CHANDRA  
MAHAVIDYALAYA  
New Barrackpur





### III. Execution of the Agreement

The specific activities to be carried out under this agreement will be stated in corresponding specific sub-agreements. Such specific sub-agreements, once approved by both parties, will be attached as annexure to this agreement. The specific sub-agreements between both Parties will specify their objectives, conditions and ways of execution, financial support, period the sub-agreement will be in effect, and administrative responsibility within each institution

### IV. Term and Expiration of the Agreement

It is understood that this agreement will come into effect after being signed by both Parties and will be established for a period of five years. After these five years it will be automatically extended for the same period, unless one of the Parties expresses an intention (by written notification) to cancel the agreement at least 90 days before the expiry date. The amendment, termination and expiration of this MOU will not affect the terms of activities ongoing at the time of notification of amendment, termination or expiration, unless otherwise agreed upon between the Parties.

Any additions, changes, or deletions to this document must be approved by the representatives of both Parties. All notices shall be in writing and shall be directed to these representatives.

### V. NON-EXCLUSIVITY:

This Agreement is a non-exclusive agreement, and both parties remain free to enter into similar agreements with third parties.


### VI. SPECIAL PROVISIONS


1. Each party will take approval from the other party in writing prior to using the latter's name and logo for the activities hereunder on a case-by-case basis.
2. All parties hereto shall do their utmost to ensure the smooth and efficient implementation of the programs.
3. The parties will consult with each other for any subsequent associated agreement informally and attempt to resolve any dispute or misunderstanding that may arise in the administration of this MOU or any subsequent associated agreement informally.
4. Neither party can misuse this MOU by involving the name of the other without the written consent from the other party.

### VII. DISPUTES

If any dispute arises in respect of the MOU, in that case both the organization will discuss and settle the matter amicably.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF both the parties have set and subscribe their respective hands and seals on the day, month and year first above written

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Pala, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.

  
Principal  
Naba Barrackpur Prafulla  
Chandra Mahavidyalaya

This Agreement shall enter into force upon signature of the following persons.



For Naba Barrackpur Prafulla Chandra Mahavidyalaya

Dr. Sunil Kumar Biswas, Principal

SIGNATURE OF THE FIRST PARTY

**Principal**  
Naba Barrackpur Prafulla  
Chandra Mahavidyalaya

**For P. N. DAS COLLEGE**

Dr. Sharmila De, Principal

SIGNATURE OF THE SECOND PARTY

*Principal*  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.

**WITNESSES:**

1)

**Coordinator IQAC**  
Naba Barrackpur Prafulla Chand.  
Mahavidyalaya

2)

*Molahin*  
Co-ordinator, IQAC  
P. N. Das College  
Palta, 24 Pgs. (N), Pin-743122

भारतीय गैर न्यायिक

दस  
रुपये  
रु.10



TEN  
RUPEES

Rs.10

INDIA NON JUDICIAL

पश्चिम बंगाल पश्चिम बंगाल  
WEST BENGAL

53AB 993483

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING made this 1<sup>st</sup> day of June,  
Two Thousand and Twenty Two.

BETWEEN

P.N. DAS COLLEGE (PNDC), SANTINAGAR, PALTA, P.S. - MOHANPUR, DIST. - NORTH  
24PARGANAS, WEST BENGAL, PIN 743122

AND

HIBANYAGARBHAYA VEDIC & YOGIC INSTITUTE (HVYI), JADAVPUR, KOLKATA 700032,  
WEST BENGAL

Cont. page 2.

BHOLANATH SIL,  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

1 JUN 2022

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Prgns (N), Pin:-743122

SHREYAS DUTY  
Yoga National Champion, Yoga Post Graduate  
Kajapa University, Yoga Shiksha, Judge  
Voluntary Youth (Dist. of India)  
Physical Therapist

নম্বর : ৪৩৬৭

সন ও তারিখ : 30/05/22

ফেজার নাম :

Ashutosh Kundu

বিসম্বা :

Advocate  
Bareilly Judges' Court

মূল্য :

ডেখানি :

বারাসাত কোর্ট

জেলা : উত্তর ২৪ পরগণা

তারিখ তারিখ : 20 APR 20 22

মোট ট্যাক্স খরচ : RS 4 00000

ডেভারী ব্যাংক

ডেভার : শ্রী সত্যজিৎ কোল

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

THE MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING DATED 1<sup>st</sup> of June  
Two Thousand and Twenty Two

BETWEEN

M/S. THE HINDI LINGUA SARITHANTRA, PVT. LTD. - MOHURAT, DIST. MOHURAT,  
WEST BENGAL, INDIA

AND  
HINDI LINGUA SARITHANTRA (HINDI) SOCIETY (HINDI) SOCIETY, KOLKATA 700015,  
WEST BENGAL, INDIA

**FOR AND ON BEHALF OF**  
M/S. THE HINDI LINGUA SARITHANTRA, PVT. LTD.  
Kolkata Branch (For and on behalf of)  
Kolkata Branch (For and on behalf of)



**PURPOSE:**

Each year an increasing number of people are leaning towards yoga and lifestyle change because of fitness of body-mind complex, stress and its stress related ailments; second for which yoga and its many facts including meditation are increasingly becoming popular and recognized as important healing modalities. However, these practices are not reaching the mass of India in a systematic way. To address this gap, HVYI and its associates (branches) are willing to take this responsibility to promote yoga awareness, courses, and Wellness programmes in our day-to-day life for all classes of people.

To provide yoga at every tourist trip and reach our community members through our associates, branches, and affiliates HVYI provides all the technical support needed to establish and run the centers in different areas of INDIA.

Signed between HIRANYAGARBHAYA VEDIC AND YOGIC INSTITUTE(HVYI) hereinafter referred to as "HVYI" and Head of the host organisation "P.N. DAS COLLEGE, PALTA," for offering HVYI academic and all other yoga therapeutic rehabilitation programmes.

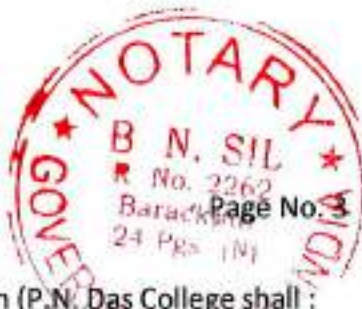
**Terms and conditions are as follows :**

The memorandum of understanding (MOU) represents non-legal/binding commitments between HVYI and our associate partner P.N. DAS COLLEGE to agreed the following responsibilities :

Details of both the organisations, between whom the mou will be signed, and the responsible persons are given below :

**MOU IS SIGNED BETWEEN**

Name of organization	HIRANYAGARBHAYA VEDIC AND YOGIC INSTITUTE (HVYI)	P. N. DAS COLLEGE
Address	2/94/21 BIJOYGARH, JADAVPUR, KOLKATA- 32	SREEPALLY, PALTA, P.O. - BENGAL ENAMEL, DIST - N-24 PARGANAS, PIN-743122
Names of Signatories	SMT. RADHA ROY CHOWDHURY DIRECTOR, HVYI	DR SHARMILA DE PRINCIPAL, P.N. DAS COLLEGE



The host organization (P.N. Das College) shall :

- Promote HVYI academic and other yoga programmes using various available resources locally and HVYI will utilize the same from the host organization.
- Give one or two rooms with a hall, measuring approximately 45 to 50 square meters for the office of coordinator and HVYI yoga activities.
- Install the sign board of HVYI centre as per the prototype sent by the HVYI prominently at a proper place in the Institution/ Organization.
- Make hall /room and other resources have level for holding counseling, practical and term-end examination as per the HVYI norms.
- Extend learning facilities to the learner and yoga participants of HVYI for given programmes.
- Properly maintain cleanliness and hygiene of the entire campus, food, and accommodation.
- Take all necessary steps as are needed to support HVYI programmes, for all practical purposes. coordinator of the host institution will be accountable for managing the centre on behalf of HVYI or its own.
- HVYI shall recommend the name of the coordinator.
- Arrange schedule of academic, therapeutic and regular yoga practical interaction of yoga teachers and counselors with the learners for both theory and practical.
- If the location is out of city, local transportation from the railway station/airport/busstop has to be arranged during the visit of HVYI on its own.
- Receive funds as per the financial understanding with P.N. Das College an associate organization.
- Provide all the technical supports to run yoga academic courses and other yoga related programmes at the premises of the host organization or any said location by the deputed competent teachers and staffs.
- Provide salary of the teachers and its staff deputed by HVYI including their travelling expenses from their respective place and return journey.
- Provide instructional and audio-visual materials pertaining to the program(s) activated at the yoga activity centre along with yoga kits including course material for handling support service for students.

Both the parties shall have the right to shift/terminate the programme or MOU if the both the parties find that support services from both sides are not being provided as per the requirements of the programmes.

In such case of termination of the MOU both the parties will have to hand over all the assets and academic records to the respective parties whom it belongs to.

Both the designated persons will also have to settle all the financial accounts with both the parties.

**BHOLANATH SIL**  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

01 JUN 2022

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Serainagar, Patna  
24 Pgs (N), Pin:- 743112

  
Cont. page 4  
**BIDISHA DEO**  
Yoga National Champion, Yoga Post Graduate  
Kalyani University, Yoga Diet. Judge  
Volunteer Ayushi (Govt. Of India)  
Physical Therapist



dispute arising out of this MOU is subject to the jurisdiction of the court in the Kolkata division only.

All the accounts of the specific programme and activities at the centre will be open and transparent to both the parties.

All the collected amounts in the form of fees or donation for the specific programmes or yoga activities from yoga students or yoga participants will be shared equally by both the parties.

In the case of conducting all the programmes at HVYI CAMPUS all responsibilities goes to HVYI, only, as per enrolment of students by PNDC 30% of their collected fees will be shared with PNDC.

Fees of the respective course and programmes has to be designed by both parties and it has to be signed by both the parties after the finalisation of those courses and programmes.

The yoga courses and different models of the sort of yoga programmes starting from minimum of one day to more than three months.

Expenditure related to the course material will be provided by HVYI.

Any unwanted happening or unlawful act at the centre will be solved by both the parties; sitting together.

As per the understanding, during the first year (2022-23) the college will provide a lump sum amount of **Rupees Fourteen Thousand only (Rs 14,000/-)** once and for all for the conduct of the **Certificate Course on Yog Education**, provided free of cost by the host institution to its students, subject to its successful completion.

This memorandum of understanding will be effective upon signature by the below or authorised officials for the tenure of **THREE-YEAR** years and shall be renewed as per demands of both parties.

Accepted and signed on behalf of the Host Organization by designated authority	Signed on behalf of HVYI
Name: Dr. Sharmila De	Name: Bidisha Dey
Designation: Principal	Designation: District Coordinator, North 24-Parganas
signature with SEAL: <i>Sharmila De</i> Principal P.N. Das College Santinagar, Palta 24 Pgs (N), Pin- 743112	signature with SEAL: <i>Bidisha Dey</i> BIDISHA DEY Yoga National Champion, Yoga Post Graduate Kalyani University, Yoga Dist. Judge Volinteer Ayush (Govt. Of India) Physical Therapist
Witness : <i>Ajit Das</i>	Witness : <i>Ankita Barai</i>
Place :	Place :

BHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

01 JUN 2022

*Principal*  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin- 743112

*Bidisha Dey*  
BIDISHA DEY  
Yoga National Champion, Yoga Post Graduate  
Kalyani University, Yoga Dist. Judge  
Volinteer Ayush (Govt. Of India)  
Physical Therapist





OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS, PROGRAMME DETAILS OF THE ~~etc~~ ORGANISATIONS WILL BE ATTACHED ALONG WITH ALL AADHAAR, AND PAN CARD OF THE ORGANISATION DESIGNATED PEOPLE.

Particular
Certification
Course material
Yoga uniform (Yoga mat, t-shirt, shatkarm material)
examination fee
tuition fee and visiting faculties
other expenses

*Bidisha Dey*

**BIDISHA DEY**  
Yoga National Champion, Yoga Post Graduate  
Kalyani University, Yoga Dist. Judge  
Volunteer Ayush (Govt. Of India)  
Physical Therapist

PREPARED By:-

*Ashutosh Kundu*

**ASHUTOSH KUNDU**  
Advocate  
Barasat Judges' Court  
W.B. 1252/2003

*P.M. Das*  
Principal  
P.M. Das College  
Sardar Nagar, P.O. 3  
24 Pgs (M), Pin- 743122

ATTESTED EXECUTION  
BEFORE ME IN IDENTIFICATION

*[Signature]*  
B. N. SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT. OF INDIA

1 JUN 2022

1 JUN 2022

भारतीय गैर न्यायिक

दस  
रुपये  
₹.10



TEN  
RUPEES  
Rs.10

INDIA NON JUDICIAL

পশ্চিমবঙ্গ, পশ্চিম বঙ্গাল



**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MoU) made this 7<sup>th</sup> day of August, Two Thousand and Twenty One.

BETWEEN

P.N. DAS COLLEGE (PNDC), SANTINAGAR, PALTA, P.S. - MOHANPUR, DIST. - NORTH 24 PARGANAS, WEST BENGAL, PIN 743122

AND

WEST BENGAL NANBUDO ASSOCIATION Karate-Do School, Rahara, Saradapally, Near Jharna Marriage Hall, Kolkata -700118 Signed on this day the 7th day of August 2021.

Cont. Page 2

BHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin:- 743122

  
General Secretary  
West Bengal Nanbudo Association

07 AUG 2021

নং: 587  
তারিখ: 23-05-21  
কেন্দ্রের নাম:  
ঠিকানা:  
মূল্য: Rs.  
কিডার:

Ashutosh Kundu  
Advocate  
Barasat Judges' Court

  
বারাসাত কোর্ট

জেলা: উত্তর ২৪ পরগনা  
প্রদান তারিখ: 11 MAY 20 21  
মোট টাকার পরিমাণ: RS. 400000  
স্বাক্ষরিত ব্যক্তির নাম:  
কিডার: শ্রী সঞ্জয় বোস

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MoU) was signed on this 11th day of May 2021 between

BETWEEN

1. THE COLLEGE FOR THE IMPROVED TEACHING OF ENGLISH (CITE) - MOHARRUR, DIST. MOHARRUR, WEST BENGAL.

2. THE ASSOCIATION OF TEACHERS OF COLLEGE ENGLISH (ATCE) - DISTRICT MOHARRUR, WEST BENGAL.

General Secretary  
West Bengal Teachers' Association



This Memorandum of Understanding is hereby solemnised on 7<sup>th</sup> day of August 2021 between P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, represented by the Principal, Dr. Sharmila De and West Bengal Nanbudo Association represented by Shihan Anil Kumar Ram, General Secretary, West Bengal Nanbudo Association on a 36 hour certificate course on Self Defence (Karate) for the students of P.N. Das College

### Purpose of the Course

With the changing society where, on the one hand, Empowerment of Women is taking a good shape, enrolment of Women in Educational Institutions and number of Women entering the workforce is remarkably high, and on the other hand, crime against women is also an issue that needs to be addressed, and Government of India is encouraging all institutions to ensure training on self defence of women.

### Purpose of the Agreement

Signed between P.N. DAS COLLEGE, Santinagar PALTA, and West Bengal Nanbudo Association for offering a 36 hour Certificate Course on Self Defence to female students of the college

### Terms and conditions are as follows:

1. The memorandum of understanding (MOU) represents non-legal/binding commitments between P.N. DAS COLLEGE and West Bengal Nanbudo Association.
2. Details of both the organisations and the responsible persons below between whom the MOU will be signed

### MOU IS SIGNED BETWEEN

Name of organisation	P. N. DAS COLLEGE
Address	SREPALLY, PALTA, P.O. - BENGAL ENAMEL, DIST - N-24 PARGANAS, PIN-743122
Names of contact	DR SHARMILA DE PRINCIPAL, P.N. DAS COLLEGE

BHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Prgs (N), Pin:- 743122

Cont. Page 3  
  
General Secretary  
West Bengal Nanbudo Association

7 AUG 2021



Page 3

Name of organisation	West Bengal Nanbudo Association
Address	
Reg. no. & PAN no.	Regn. No. 5/1L188414 of 2011-2012 PAN no. AAAAW4247Q
Names of contact	Shihan Anil Kumar Ram, General Secretary, West Bengal Nanbudo Association

3. The host organisation (P.N. DAS COLLEGE) will provide adequate space for the training
4. Make hall /room and other resources have a level for holding as per norms.
5. Extend learning facilities to the learners and participants
6. West Bengal Nanbudo Association will receive funds as per the financial understanding with P.N. Das College as an associate organisation.
7. Salary of the teachers and its staff deputed by West Bengal Nanbudo Association will be provided by them including their travelling expenses from their respective place and return journey.
8. Both the parties shall have the right to change/terminate the programme or MOU if the both the parties find that support services from both sides are not being provided as per the requirements of the programmes.
9. In such a case of termination of the MOU both the parties will have to hand over all the assets and academic records to the respective parties to whom it belongs.
10. Both the designated persons will also have to settle all the financial accounts with both the parties.
11. All the accounts of the specific programmes and activities at the centre will be open and transparent to both the parties.
12. Any unwanted happening or unlawful act at the centre will be dealt with by both the parties, sitting together.

RHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Saninagar, Palai  
24 Pgs (N), Pin- 743111




Cont. Page 4

  
General Secretary  
West Bengal Nanbudo Association


07 AUG 2021



13. As per the understanding, P.N. Das College college will pay an amount of Rupees 12,000 (Rs. Twelve thousand only) once and for all for the conduct of the Certificate Course on Self Defence, for the provision of the said course free of cost by the host institution to its students in the session 2021-2022, subject to its successful completion.
14. Course Fee for subsequent courses are to be fixed based on the curriculum and mutual agreement of both parties
15. This memorandum of understanding will be effective upon signature by the below authorised officials for the tenure of THREE-YEAR years and it may be renewed as per demands of both parties.

Accepted and signed on behalf of the Host Organisation by designated authority	Signed on behalf of West Bengal Nambudo Association
Name: Dr. Sharmila De	Name: Shihan Anil Kumar Ram
Designation: Principal	Designation: General Secretary, West Bengal Nambudo Association
Signature with SEAL:  Principal P.N. Das College Sanlinagar, Palta 24 Pgs (N), Pin- 7431??	Signature with SEAL:  General Secretary West Bengal Nambudo Association
Witness: 	Witness:
Place:	Place:

PREPARED By :-



ASHUTOSH KUNDU  
Advocate  
Barasat Judges' Court  
W.B. 1262/2003

ATTESTED EXECUTION  
BEFORE ME FOR IDENTIFICATION

  
B. N. SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT. OF INDIA

07 AUG 2021

07 AUG 2021



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref: .....

Date .....

## MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

This memorandum of understanding herein after referred as MOU is made on 18<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2020. This MOU comes into effect on this day and remains valid for 5 (five) years.

### BETWEEN

**RISHI BANKIM CHANDRA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN**, having its college building at East Kanthal Para, P.O. – Naihati, Dist – 24 Parganas (North), Pin – 743165.

### AND

**P.N. DAS COLLEGE**, Santinagar, Palta, West Bengal 743122

**Rishi Bankim Chandra College for Women** in collaboration with **P.N. Das College** will participate in the faculty exchange programme under the following terms and conditions:

1. **P.N. Das College & R.B.C. College for Women** has the necessary permission of the concerned Governing Bodies regarding the MOU. That for the purpose mentioned *ut supra* both the colleges have agreed to exchange in the fields like Academic Exchange (including the joint classes held for the students of both the colleges, by the faculties of different departments) in a week/fortnight, the *modus operandi* of which will be settled jointly by the concerned departments of both the colleges.
2. Cultural exchange like commemoration of birth anniversaries of renowned personalities, observance of different International/National Days, celebration of local festivals, inter-college cultural competitions etc. may be organized jointly.
3. **NSS activities:** The colleges can share a few programmes of NSS activities as per the convenience and feasibility from both the colleges' end.
4. **Research and Publication:** Teachers of both colleges may participate in the seminar, workshop arranged by either of the colleges. Collaborative endeavours can be undertaken to publish research articles either in the proceedings of National and International seminars/webinars etc., and/or in the form of edited volumes. A well-concerted contribution of the academic journals of both the colleges, publishing of Students' Magazines/webzines, departmental e-journals etc.



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref: .....

Date .....

5. **Library facilities:** Resources of both the colleges can be shared, modus operandi of which will be settled jointly by the Library departments of the colleges.
6. Both the colleges may use the laboratory and infrastructural facility in case either of the colleges necessities it.
7. It is agreed by both the colleges that expenses to be incurred in connection with different programmes will be borne by the respective college of the participants/candidates.
8. Both the colleges have agreed that if additional assistance is required in that event Principal of both colleges will settle mutually after discussions.
9. That in respect of the abovementioned programmes and/or activities only Principals of both the colleges will take all responsibilities regarding selection of candidate(s)/participant(s) and other matters of the said purpose.
10. If any disputes arise in respect of this MOU in that case Principal of both the colleges will discuss and settle the matter amicably.

IN WITNESS WHERE OF both the parties have set and subscribed their respective hands and seals on the day, month and year first above written.

Witnesses

1. Manika Biswas

2. Madhuchanda Sahai

*Lava Kulkarni*

SIGNATURE 1st PARTY  
(On behalf of Rishi Bankim  
Chandra College for Women)  
Principal

R.B.C. College For Women  
Naihati, North 24 Parganas

*Sharmila De*

SIGNATURE 2nd PARTY  
(On behalf of P.N. Das College)

Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs





# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (WB.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndccollege.in

Ref. No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date. 05.01.2021

## MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

P.N.Das College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O-Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas-743122

&

Muralidhar Girls' College, P-411/14, Gariahat Road, Ballygunge Kolkata-700029

P.N.Das College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O-Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas-743122 and Muralidhar Girls' College, P-411/14, Gariahat Road, Ballygunge Kolkata-700029 hereby agree to become partner institutions for a period of 3 years to promote academic, and professional development and undertake extension activities for serving the community as a whole.

### Objective of the MOU

- 1) To promote and enhance academic interest between two institutions
- 2) To promote professional development.

### Areas of Collaboration:

- 1) Organizing Quality Enhancement Programmes
- 2) Delivering lectures primarily through virtual platform for fulfilling bilateral needs of both the institutions
- 3) Organizing programmes to promote skill development of students and staff members
- 4) Organizing Seminar/ Workshop for professional and academic development
- 5) To collaborate on extension activities.

The institutions reserve the right to review the development and include more programmes for mutual benefit.

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs  
Principal,

P.N.Das College,  
Santinagar, Palta, P.O-Bengal Enamel  
North 24 Parganas-743122

DR. KINJALKINI BISWAS  
Principal  
Muralidhar Girls' College  
P-411/14, Gariahat Road, Kolkata - 700029  
Ballygunge Kolkata-700029



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndacollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref.: .....

Date .....


With a vision to positively impact and take the growth curve of students to a new high, enabling them to cope up with the challenges of competitive global market, four colleges viz. Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women , Dakshineswar, P. N. Das College, Palta, Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya, Habra of North 24 Parganas under West Bengal State University and New Alipore College, Kolkata under Calcutta University are agreeing to work together for hand holding to promote quality education & innovation, to work for Intellectual Property Rights, for setting up Incubation Centre for the first time. This would be a new teaching-learning approach that would help empowering students with multidisciplinary skill and value added education, as well as for inculcation of scientific knowledge and creativity sprit.

Departments of Zoology, Environmental Science, Computer Science, Geography, English, Bengali, History etc. will hold hands of each other to promote this quality approach for a period of three years w.e.f. 07.06.2022.

  
07/06/2022

Dr. Prof. Soma Ghosh  
Principal, Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial  
College For Women

Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
For Women  
Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700 035


  
07.06.22

Dr. Prof. Subrata Chatterjee  
Principal, Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya

Principal  
Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya  
Habra-Prasanna Nagar, 24 Pgs (N)

  
07/06/2022

Dr. Prof. Sharmila De  
Principal, P.N. Das College  
Principal, P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin- 743122

  
7.6.2022

Dr. Jaydeep Sarangi  
Principal, New Alipore College  
Principal  
New Alipore College  
Kolkata-700053



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndacollege.in

**NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016**

Ref: .....

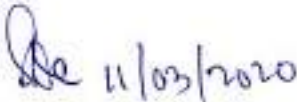
Date .....

**Agreement of collaboration between P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal and MahadevanandaMahavidyalaya, Monirampore, Barrackpore North 24 Parganas, West Bengal**

This agreement is between P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, represented by Dr. Sharmila De, and MahadevanandaMahavidyalaya, Monirampore, Barrackpore represented by Dr. Nayan Kumar Sarkar, and for fostering collaborative academic growth and development.

### **Purpose of the Agreement**

1. Quality Initiatives
2. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching – Learning and e-Governance
3. ICT use for innovative Pedagogy

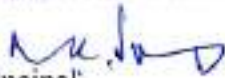
  
11/03/2020

Principal  
P.N. Das College

*Principal*

*P.N. Das College*

*Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Parg*



Principal  
MahadevanandaMahavidyalaya

*Principal*  
*Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya*  
*Monirampore, Barrackpore*  
*North 24-Parganas*

# Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya



NAAC reaccredited at "A" Grade

Monirampore, Barrackpore, North 24 Parganas, Pin – 700120

E-mail: [mahadevanandamahavidyalaya@gmail.com](mailto:mahadevanandamahavidyalaya@gmail.com), Web: [mmbkp.ac.in](http://mmbkp.ac.in)

Phone: +91 (033) 2592-0577, +91 (033) 2593-0843, Fax: +91 033 25930843

Ref No.....

Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Agreement of collaboration between Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya, Monirampore, Barrackpore North 24 Parganas, West Bengal and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal

This agreement is between Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya, Monirampore, Barrackpore represented by Dr. Nayan Kumar Sarkar, and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, represented by Dr. Sharmila De, for fostering collaborative academic growth and development.

### Purpose of the Agreement

1. Quality Initiatives
2. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching – Learning and e-Governance
3. ICT use for innovative Pedagogy

  
Principal  
Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya  
Monirampore, Barrackpore  
North 24-Parganas

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.





## ACADEMIC LINKAGE CERTIFICATE

This Academic Linkage is hereby solemnised between Vijaygarh Jyotish Roy College, 8/2, Bejoygarh, Jadavpur, Kolkata- 700032 presented by Principal Dr Rajyasri Neogy and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas West Bengal-743122, presented by Principal Dr. Sharmila De for fostering collaborative academic growth and development, as envisaged by UGC and NAAC on 1/6/2020 for a period of 1 year with the following shared vision:

1. Quality Initiatives
2. Collaborative Research Work.
3. Value-based cultural and social initiatives
4. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching- Learning
5. ICT use for innovative Pedagogy

This linkage will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them. Both the colleges shall respect and retain confidentiality in each/any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guided, directed and impelled by the greater academic interest of both the colleges, and not any other/commercial interest. No legal relationship between the two colleges is implied through this linkage, and any of the two colleges can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of six months.

This Academic Linkage shall uphold the ethos of holistic and integrated academic excellence and growth followed by all higher education institutions of the country, and shall not in any way impede or affect each of the participatory college's individuality and distinctiveness, by any way whatsoever.

R. Neogy 1.6.2020

Dr Rajyasri Neogy  
Principal  
Vijaygarh Jyotish Roy College  
8/2, Bejoygarh, Jadavpur  
Kolkata 700032  
Date: 01.06.2020

Principal  
Vijaygarh Jyotish Roy College  
Kolkata-700 032

Sharmila De 01/06/2020  
Dr. Sharmila De  
Principal  
P.N. Das College, Santinagar,  
Palta,  
North 24 Parganas  
West Bengal-743122  
Date: 01.06.2020  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Prgns (N), Pin:- 743122



**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**  
**(OR COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT)**  
**BY AND BETWEEN**

**P.N. DAS COLLEGE**

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.- Bengal Enamel,  
Dist. - North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, India  
and

**BARASAT COLLEGE**

Barasat, 1, Kalyani Road,  
P.O.-Nabapally, Barasat,  
North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, India

**COLLABORATION AGREEMENT**

This agreement is entered into by P.N. DAS College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O.- Bengal Enamel, Dist. - North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, India affiliated under West Bengal State University and Barasat College, 1 Kalyani Road, P.O.- Nabapally, Barasat, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal affiliated under West Bengal State University, on this day, the 7<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2022.

The purpose of this Agreement is to develop academic, co-curricular and extra-curricular collaboration through resource sharing, seminars, talks, and teachers/students exchange/publications, conducting certificate course, add on course and value added course between the two identified departments of two institutions and strengthen professional relations between the institutes.

Both departments undertake to promote and develop cooperation with various activities such as those listed below on the basis of equality and reciprocity:

1. Students of both institutions will have equal access to quality enhancement programs organized by the departments at both institutions.
2. It is understood that implementation of any of the types of cooperation stated in clause 1 and mentioned above shall depend upon the availability of resources and financial support at the institutions concerned.
3. This agreement shall remain in force for three years if either institution does not terminate it by a minimum of a six-month written notification to the other institution.
4. This agreement may at any time be revised or modified, by mutual consent, within the period agreed upon by way of clause 4 mentioned above.

*Raimila Dasgupta*  
Principal & Secretary  
P.N. Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Prgs (N), Pin- 743122

*[Signature]*  
07/04/2022  
Witness  
P.N. Das College

*[Signature]*  
Principal & Secretary/ TIC  
Barasat College

Dr. Parthapratim Dasgupta  
.M.A, M.Phil, Ph.D  
Principal  
Barasat College

*[Signature]*  
07/04/2022  
Witness  
Barasat College



**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN**

**P.N. Das College (Affiliated to West Bengal State University)**

**Santinagar, Palta, P.O. Bengal Enamel, P.S. Mohanpur, Dist. North 24 Parganas, PIN  
743122, West Bengal**

**and**

**Malda College (Affiliated to University of Gour Banga)**

**Rabindra Avenue, Malda, PIN 732101, West Bengal.**

Whereas, both Malda College and P.N. Das College already have vibrant Internal Quality Assurance Cells in place, functioning effectively and efficiently,


Whereas, both Malda College and P.N. Das College have decided to enter into an agreement with the purpose of the working together of the IQACs of the respective colleges, in developing quality initiatives, with an eye on learning from each other's experiences and innovative practices.

Whereas the colleges have agreed to work in mutual interest with the idea of collaboration in the exploration and development of ideas in emerging areas.

Whereas, the colleges have agreed to share, in certain cases, the financial burden in order to train and support the students/teachers/staff for constant upgradation.

This Agreement of Collaboration is, therefore, signed by P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, P.O. Bengal Enamel, P.S. Mohanpur, Dist. North 24 Parganas, PIN 743122, West Bengal, represented by Dr. Sharmila De, Principal, and Malda College (Affiliated to University of Gour Banga), Rabindra Avenue, Malda, PIN 732101, West Bengal, represented by Dr. Manas Kumar Baidya, Principal on 8th December 2019, for a period of 7 years to promote mutual interest in the following aspects:

1. Quality initiatives.
2. Exchange lectures and invited talks.
3. Students' Counselling.
4. Academic Audit through Peer Review.
5. Application of ICT in teaching-learning-evaluation and administration.

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin-743122

  
Principal  
Malda College, Malda





পশ্চিমবঙ্গ পশ্চিমবঙ্গ  
WEST BENGAL WEST BENGAL  
MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING 79AB 472118  
BETWEEN

**ULUBERIA COLLEGE, ULUBERIA, HOWRAH, WEST BENGAL AND  
P. N. DAS COLLEGE, PALTA, WEST BENGAL**

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ACADEMIC COOPERATION IN HIGHER EDUCATION

This Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") is to promote academic linkages between the two institutions and facilitate their development of collaborative and mutual programs that will enhance the intellectual life of both institutions, contribute to increased cooperation and promote mutual understanding. Thus, Uluberia College, Uluberia, Howrah, West Bengal, PIN-711315 and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, West Bengal, 743122, have agreed to the following:

**1. Framework for specific Agreement**

This Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") is a framework for specific collaborative initiatives to be developed between the two institutions.

**2. Areas of Collaboration**

Both parties have agreed to explore and implement mutually rewarding initiatives in the following areas of academic cooperation:

1. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching – Learning and e- Governance;
2. Collaborative research;
3. Sharing of scientific information on areas of mutual interest;
4. Faculty and student mobility;
5. Library sharing;
6. Joint national/ international seminars/ workshops;
7. Other academic collaboration, including publications.

*Sharmila De*  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta  
West Bengal, Pin- 743122

*Delish P. S.*  
Principal  
ULUBERIA COLLEGE  
Uluberia, Howrah



No. 12685 Date 24 MAR 2021  
Sold To Ulubera College  
Address: Hornali - 711315  
Rs. 100/-  
Paschim Medinipur District A.B.S.R. Office  
Licence No: 2/06  
Licence Stamp Valid  
Pratish Das  
Signature

**3. Development of initiatives**

Areas of cooperation will be defined between the Uluberia College and P.N. Das College throughout the duration of the MOU and further agreement of academic agreements of academic collaboration may result for specific collaborative activities. Neither institution shall have any financial commitments to each other, nor through this MOU, real or implied. Both parties agree, however, to endeavour to secure government, corporate or other party funding where possible in order to support the collaborative activities covered by the agreement.

**4. Confidentiality and Intellectual property rights (IPR) protection**

Both the institutions shall respect and retain confidentially in each/ any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guided, directed and impelled by the greater academic interest of both the colleges, and not any other / commercial interest.

This MOU will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two institutions shall be retained by them.

**5. Duration, Amendment and Termination of the MOU**

This MOU will remain in effect for a period of 5 (five) years from the last date of signing. It may be amended at any time by mutual agreement and in writing as an addendum. No legal relationship between the two institutions is implied through this agreement. Either party may terminate for this MOU at any time and for any reason by giving the other party at least three (3) months written notice of its decision.

**6. Signatures**

**For Uluberia College**

  
Dr. Debasish Pal  
Principal, Uluberia College  
ULUBERIA COLLEGE  
Uluberia, Howrah

  
Witness **IQAC** Date  
**Coordinator**  
**Uluberia College**

**For P.N. Das College**

  
Dr. Sharmila De  
Principal, P.N. Das College  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin:- 743122

  
Witness Date  
**Co-ordinator, IQAC**  
**P. N. Das College**  
Palta, 24 Pgs. (N), Pin-743122

# Memorandum of Understanding

on

## Academic Cooperation

between



**P.N. Das College**

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.- Bengal Enamel,  
Dist.-North 24 Pgs, West Bengal,  
PIN-743122.



**K.K. Das College**

GRH-17, Baishnabghata-Patuli,  
PO - Garia, Kolkata,  
PIN-700084.

This **Memorandum of Understanding** is hereby solemnised between **P.N.Das College**, Santinagar, Palta, PO- Bengal Enamel, Dist-North 24 Pgs, West Bengal, PIN-743122 and **K.K.Das College**, GRH-17, Baishnabghata-Patuli, PO-Garia, Kolkata- 700084 for nourishing collaborative academic growth and development of both the colleges for a period of **Five Years** w.e.f. 15.02 2023 with the following shared vision:

1. Building up Academic Partnerships
2. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching-Learning and e-Governance
3. Institutes preparedness for NEP matters
4. Library sharing
5. Teacher Exchange Programme
6. Jointly organising National/International Seminars/Workshops
7. Collaborative Research Works
8. Collaborative mentorship for NAAC matters
9. To host students career orientation programmes jointly

This MOU will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them

*(Signature)*

*15/02/23*  
Dr. Kamalabala Prasad Chakraborty  
Principal  
K. K. DAS COLLEGE  
Garia, Kol-84

Both the colleges shall respect and retain confidentiality in each/ any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guided, directed and impelled by the greater academic interest of both the colleges, and not any other / commercial interest. No legal relationship between the two colleges is implied through this linkage, and any of the two colleges can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of six months.

This MOU shall uphold the ethos of holistic and integrated academic excellence and growth followed by all higher education institutions of the country, and shall not in any way impede or affect each of the participatory college's individually and distinctiveness, by any way whatsoever.

Principal  
P.N.Das College  
Palta, North 24-Pgs.

Principal  
K.K.Das College  
Garia, Kolkata - 84

Dr. Ramkrishna Prasad Chakraborty  
Principal  
K. K. DAS COLLEGE  
Garia, Kol-84

Witnesses:

1. N. Muvaski 15.02.2023

Co-ordinator  
K. K. Das College  
GRH-17, Baishrabghota-Patuli  
Garia, Kolkata - 700 084

2. Molahin

Co-ordinator, IQAC  
P. N. Das College  
Palta, 24 Pgs. (N), Pin-743122

# भारतीय गैर न्यायिक

दस  
रुपये  
रु.10



TEN  
RUPEES

Rs.10

## INDIA NON JUDICIAL

पश्चिम बंगाल पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

53AB 493668

Memorandum of Understanding between Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya, Bireswarpur, Mandir Bazar, South 24 Parganas, 743336 and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal.

*Sharmila De*

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.

This Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is hereby solemnized between Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya, Bireswarpur, Mandir Bazar, South 24 Parganas, 743336 represented by Principal Dr. A.J. Hasan and P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal represented by Principal Dr. Sharmila De for fostering collaborative academic growth and development, as envisaged by UGC and NAAC for a period of 2 years w.e.f. 9.7.21

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.

*A.J. Hasan*  
9.7.21

Principal  
G.M.S.M. Mahavidyalaya  
Vill. & P.O.-Bireswarpur  
Dist-24 Parga (S)-W.B.



*A.J. Hasan*  
9.7.21  
Principal  
G.M.S.M. Mahavidyalaya  
Vill. & P.O.-Bireswarpur  
Dist. - 24 Parga (S), W.B. |



## I. Legal Framework of both the organization

**Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya**

UGC approved NAAC Accredited B++ College affiliated to University of Calcutta.  
Hereafter referred to as First Party

**P.N. Das College**


UGC approved NAAC Accredited B Grade College, affiliated to the West Bengal State University, hereafter referred to as Second Party.

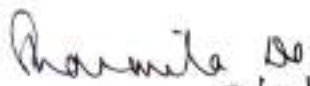
## II. Purpose of the Agreement

- i. Quality Initiatives
- ii. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching - Learning and e-Governance
- iii. ICT use for innovative Pedagogy
- iv. Teacher - Exchange Programme
- v. Staff Development Programme
- vi. To work towards higher education for all
- vii. Collaborative Research Work
- viii. Value - based cultural and social initiatives for the greater good of society.

This linkage will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them. Both the colleges shall respect and retain confidentially in each /any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guided, directed and impelled by the greater academic interest of both the colleges, and not any other/ commercial interest. No legal relationship between the two colleges is implied through this linkage, and any of two colleges can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of six months.

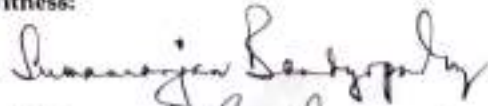

This academic linkage shall uphold the ethos of holistic and integrated academic excellence and growth followed by all higher education institutions of the country, and shall not in any way impede or affect each of the participatory college's individuality and distinctiveness, by any way whatsoever.

  
Dr. A.J. Hasan 9/7/21  
Principal  
G.M.S.M. Mahavidyalaya  
Vill & P.O. - Bireswarpur  
Dist. - 24 Parg (S), W.B.  
Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya  
Bireswarpur, Mandir Bazar, 24Pgs(S)

  
Dr. Sharmila De 9/7/21  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
North 24 Paraganas.

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Pala, Bengal Enamel, N 24 Pgs

Witness:

1. 
2. 



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INDIA NON JUDICIAL

पश्चिमवङ्ग पश्चिम बंगाल



34AB 650056

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

**THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MoU) made this 2<sup>ND</sup> day of July, Two Thousand and Twenty.**

**BETWEEN**

**P.N. DAS COLLEGE**

**Santinagar, Bengal Enamel, Palta, North 24 Parganas, Pin- 743122**

**AND**

**Paschim Banga Vigyan Mancha**

**Pritha Dasgupta Bhavan, Banamalipur, Barasat, North 24 Parganas, PIN- 700126**

This Memorandum of Understanding is made on 2nd July, 2020 between **P.N. Das College** and **Paschim Banga Vigyan Mancha**, North 24 Parganas District Committee, for mutual cooperation in Academic and technical consultancy in technology application and issues related to scientific awareness. This document establishes the guiding term and principles of understanding between the two organisations that have been organising events/programmes on technological support and scientific awareness over more than two years, like rainwater harvesting, hands-on scientific experiments, spreading awareness on scientific issues, etc.

Cont..... page 2

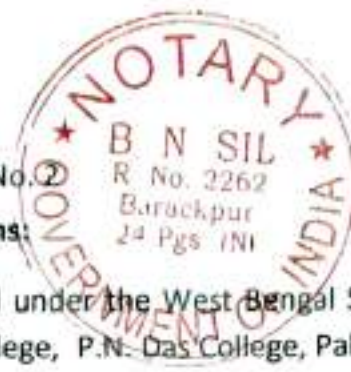
*Sharmila Se*

*Sourav Choudhary*

02 JUL 2020

02 JUL 2020

**G. N. DAS**  
**NOTARY - 2262**  
**GOVT OF INDIA**



### Legal Frameworks of Both the Organisations:

UGC approved, NAAC accredited, affiliated under the West Bengal State University and Government of West Bengal aided college, P.N. Das College, Palta, W.B., India, represented by Dr. Sharmila De, Principal, P.N. Das College, hereinafter referred to as the FIRST PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives administrators and assigns) Paschim Banga Vigyan Mancha, North 24 Parganas District Committee, represented by Sri Sourav Chakrabarti, President, North 24 Parganas District Committee, Paschim Banga Bigyan Mancha, as the SECOND PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators and assigns). Both these organizations will be hereafter referred to as Parties.

### Objectives of the Agreement:

- ❖ Transferring technological and scientific knowhow to improve livelihood and for popularization of science and development of scientific temper.
- ❖ To develop environmental awareness.
- ❖ Awareness on health related issues among the stakeholders.
- ❖ Nature Study
- ❖ Introducing hands on experiments
- ❖ Awareness against superstitions.
- ❖ Training and capability building.

### PURPOSE OF THE MOU:

The purpose of this MOU is purely academic and technical consultancy related. Both the Parties specifically intend to:

- ❖ Carrying out different Research and Development activities
- ❖ Carrying out different Awareness programmes, seminars and symposia, workshops and specialized training.
- ❖ Implementation of different or scientific and environmental Projects.

Cont..... page 3

*Sharmila De* / *Sourav Chakrabarti*





- ❖ Exchange of ideas and data that are required for conducting any research projects.
- ❖ Target towards collaborative works on setting up / enabling environment to spread Education and Skill development, know how about research and development, expertise, best practices in the areas of Research and development, Higher education, Skills Training, "Train the Trainer" programs, Assessment, training of 'Assessor', conduct Skill Gap analysis, provide specific knowhow on skills training and technology, prior learning recognition, create assessment and certification programs.

### Execution of the Agreement

The Specific activities to be carried out under this agreement will be in corresponding specific sub-agreements. Such specific sub-agreements, once approved by both parties, will be attached as annexes to this agreement.

The specific sub-agreements between both Parties will specify their objectives, conditions and ways of execution, financial support, period the sub-agreement will be in effect and administrative responsibility within each institution.

### The second party will conduct the following activities for the first party:

- ❖ Programmes conducted by experts of respective areas.
- ❖ Practical hands on training content.
- ❖ Course instructions and material available in Hindi, English and other vernacular languages.
- ❖ Customized/indigenously developed training content and technology conforming to Indian conditions and requirements.
- ❖ Onsite training provided by the faculty at Client's location.
- ❖ Strong research and development team to develop new training programs as per the client's requirement.

### Term and expiration of the Agreement:

It is understood that this MOU will come into effect after being signed by both

Cont..... page 4

*Parvita De*

*Sonraj Chaudhary*

BHOLANATH SIL  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

02 JUL 2020

02 JUL 2020



parties and will extend till one of the parties expresses an intention (by written notification) to cancel the MOU. The amendment, termination and expiration of this agreement will not affect the terms of activities ongoing at the time of notification of amendment, termination for expiration, unless otherwise agreed upon between both parties.

Any additions, changes or deletions to this agreement must be approved by the representatives of both parties. All notices shall be in writing and shall be directed to these representatives.

**Non-Exclusivity:**

The MOU is a non-exclusive agreement, and both parties remain free to enter into similar agreements with third parties.

**SPECIAL PROVISIONS:**

1. Each party will take approval from the other party, in writing, prior to using the later name and logo for the activities on a case by case basis.
2. Both parties shall do their utmost to ensure the smooth and efficient implementation of the programmes.
3. The parties will consult with each other for any subsequent associated agreement informally and attempt to resolve disputes or misunderstandings that may arise in the administration/execution of this MOU or any subsequent associated agreement informally.
4. Neither party can misuse this MOU by involving the name of the other without the written consent from the other party.
5. There will be no financial involvement by either party.

**DISPUTES :**

If any disputes arises in respect of the MOU, both the organisations will discuss and settle the matter amicably.

BHOLA MATHISE  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT OF INDIA

02 JUL 2020

Charmita De

Souren Chandra Sarali

02 JUL 2020

Cont...., page 5



SIGNATURE WITH CONSENT :

For Paschim Banga Vigyan Mancha North 24 Parganas District Council		For P.N. Das College, Palta	
Name:	Shri Sourav Chakrabarti	Name:	Dr. Sharmila De
Designation:	President, North 24 Pgs District Council	Designation:	Principal
Signature:	Sourav Chakrabarti	Signature:	Sharmila De
Date:	02.07.2020	Date:	02/07/2020
Seal:	<b>President</b> Paschim Banga Vigyan Mancha North 24 Parganas District Council	Seal:	
Witness	Prabir Das Gupta		Sanjay Kumar Das

Identified by me

Ashutosh Kundu

ATTESTED EXECUTION BEFORE ME ON IDENTIFICATION

*(Signature)*  
B. N. SII.  
NOTARY - 2262  
GOVT. OF INDIA

ASHUTOSH KUNDU  
Advocate  
Barasat Judges' Court  
W.B. 1262/2003



पश्चिमबङ्ग पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

AA 071703

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDIG is made on this 26<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2019, BETWEEN P.N. Das College, UGC approved 1<sup>st</sup> cycle NAAC accredited college affiliated under the West Bengal State University and Government of West Bengal aided college, having its campus at Santinagar, Palta, P.O.- Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, 743122, West Bengal, represented by its Principal Dr. Sharmila De, daughter of Late Madhusudan Roychowdhury, hereinafter referred to as the FIRST PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators, and assigns) OF THE ONE PART



1 of 3

*Sharmila De*  
*Rajib Mukherjee*

AND

RIGHT BRAINS TECHNOLOGY, a private concern, having its Office at Ground Floor, Sanghoti Abasan, Garia Main Road, P.S. Narendrapur, Kolkata-700 084, represented by its Proprietor Sri Rajib Mukherjee, son of Sri Ananda Gopal Mukherjee, hereinafter referred to as the SECOND PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators, and assigns) OF THE OTHER PART.

WHEREAS the P N Das College, 1<sup>st</sup> cycle NAAC accredited college, with a view to improving Advancement of Learning and Need-based Education desirous to provide carrier-oriented Certificate Course of **Competitive Success** in collaboration with the Right Brains Technology, a registered software company and the Second Party has agreed to the said proposal.

NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH and it is agreed by and between both the parties hereto as follows:

1. Those for the above mentioned purpose both the Parties have agreed to start **Competitive Success**.
2. The Career Counselling of the college will look after the day-to-day activities.
3. That the Second Party/ Right Brains Technology will render and provide online **Competitive Success, Technical advice and assistance to the students who enrol themselves for the said Course.**
4. That the Course fee will be Rs.100/- (Rupees one hundred) only which is to be deposited in the Account of the Second Party and the duration of the Course will be at least 6 months.



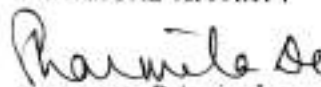
*Shamila De*

*Rajib Mukherjee*

5. Both the Parties will take necessary permission/ Approval from the concerned Authorities regarding the above matters.
6. Both the Parties have agreed that if additional assistance is required, Principal of P.N. Das College and Mr. Rajib Mukherjee of Right Brains Technology will settle the matter mutually after discussions.
7. That in respect of the above mentioned Course only the Principal of the college will take all responsibilities regarding selection of candidates/participants and other matters of the said purpose.
8. If any disputes arise in respect of this Agreement, then Principal of the College and Mr. Rajib Mukherjee will discuss and settle the matter amicably.
9. That this Memorandum of Understanding is valid up to 26.09.2024.
10. The College can provide Students only but the college will not take any financial responsibility.

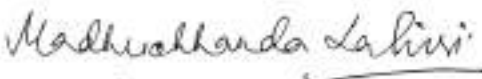
IN WITNESS WHERE OF, both the parties have set and subscribed their respective hands and seals on the day, month and year first above written

SIGNATURE 1st PARTY

  
Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enameli, N. 24 Pgs.

SIGNATURE 2nd PARTY

Witnesses:

1. 
2.   
Co-ordinator, IQAC  
**P. N. Das College**  
Palta, 24 Pgs. (N), Pin-743122

RIGHT BRAINS TECHNOLOGY  
  
Proprietor



পশ্চিমবঙ্গ পশ্চিম বঙ্গাল WEST BENGAL

53AB 610615

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU)**

**BETWEEN**

**P.N. DAS COLLEGE**

**SHANTINAGAR, PALTA P.O. BENGAL ENAMEL, 24 PGS NORTH  
WEST BENGAL-743122, INDIA**

**AND**

**BASIRHAT COLLEGE**

**BASIRHAT, 24 PGS NORTH, WESTBENGAL-743412, INDIA**

This Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) is hereby solemnized between P.N. Das College, Santinagar, Palta, North 24 Parganas, Pin-743122 West Bengal represented by Principal Dr. Sharmila De and Basirhat College, Basirhat, North 24 Parganas, West Bengal, Pin-743412 represented by Principal Dr. Ashoke Kumar Mondal for fostering collaborative academic growth and development, as envisaged by UGC and NAAC for a period of 5 years w.e.f. 02.11.2021.



*Sharmila De*  
02.11.2021

## 1. Legal Framework of both the organization

P.N. Das College

UGC approved NAAC Accredited B Grade College, affiliated to the West Bengal State University, hereafter referred to as First Party

Basirhat College

UGC approved affiliated to West Bengal State University, hereafter referred to as Second Party

## 2. Purpose of the Agreement

- i. Quality Initiatives
- ii. Online sharing of innovative ideas in Teaching – Learning and e-Governance
- iii. ICT use for innovative Pedagogy
- iv. Teacher – Exchange Programme
- v. Staff Development Programme
- vi. To work towards higher education for all
- vii. Collaborative Research Work
- viii. Value – based cultural and social initiatives for the greater good of society.

This linkage will respect Intellectual Property Rights and any intellectual matter developed by the collaborative efforts of two colleges shall be retained by them. Both the colleges shall respect and retain confidentially in each /any of the collaborative efforts, and all collaborative academic exercises shall be guided, directed and impelled by the greater academic interest of both the colleges, and not any other commercial interest. No legal relationship between the two colleges is implied through this linkage, and any of two colleges can choose to terminate the linkage with a prior written notice of six months.

This academic linkage shall uphold the ethos of holistic and integrated academic excellence and growth followed by all higher education institutions of the country, and shall not in any way impede or affect each of the participatory college's individuality and distinctiveness, by any way whatsoever.

Dr. Sharmila De

Principal

P.N. Das College

Palta, North 24 Parganas

*Sharmila De*  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs

Dr. Ashoke Kumar Mondal

Principal

Basirhat College

Basirhat, North 24 Paraganas

*Ashoke Kumar Mondal*  
03.11.2021

Witness

1.

*Madhuchanda Lahiri*  
Co-ordinator, IQAC  
P. N. Das College

2.

*Saba*  
2.11.2021

Coordinator, IQAC  
Basirhat College  
North 24 Parganas

Principal  
BASIRHAT COLLEGE  
Basirhat, North 24 Pgs





पश्चिम बंगाल पश्चिम बंगाल WEST BENGAL

53AB 910706

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

BY AND BETWEEN

P.N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Bengal Enamel, Palta, North 24 Parganas, Pin- 743122

And

GLOBAL EHS CONSULTANT

(Registration No. 279)

38/F Vivekananda Road (2nd), Barrackpore, Kolkata-7000123

Cont.... page 2

*Pde*  
20/4/22

নম্বর : 425

সন ও তারিখ : 22/02/22

ক্ষেত্রের নাম : Ashutosh Kundu

ঠিকানা : Advocate

মূল্য : Barasat Judges' Court

ক্ষেত্রের : [Signature]

বারাসাত কোর্ট

জেলা : উত্তর ২৪ পরগণা

গঠিত তারিখ : 2 MAR 20 22

মোট টাকার পরিমাণ : RS.800000

টেকসই বারাসাত

কর্তার : শ্রী সম্মাট মোহন

STATEMENT OF WORKS

AND BETWEEN

1. The work to be done is as follows: [Faint text]

2. The work to be done is as follows: [Faint text]

3. The work to be done is as follows: [Faint text]

This memorandum of understanding (MOU) is made on 30.04.2022 between P.N. Das College and Global EHS Consultant for mutual cooperation in Academic and technical consultancy in environment, health and safety issues. This document establishes the guiding term and principles of collaboration between two organisations.

**Legal Frameworks of Both the Organisations:**

UGC approved NAAC accredited, affiliated under the West Bengal State University and Government of West Bengal aided college, P.N. Das College, Palta, W.B., India, **represented by** Dr. Sharmila De, Principal, P.N. Das College, here in after referred to as the FIRST PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the contest be deemed to mean and include its successor in office representatives administrators and assigns) Global EHS Consultant (regn no. 279) represented by its Founder and Managing Partner, Dr Susanna Poddar as the SECOND PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators and assigns). Both these organizations will be hereafter referred to as Parties.

**Objectives of the MoU:**

- ❖ Latest risk management strategies and best practices.
- ❖ Fire and Safety Audit.
- ❖ Environment Due Diligence Assessment.
- ❖ Training and capability building on EHS.
- ❖ Tailored research, training and presentations, including country analysis and benchmarking.
- ❖ One stop solution for EHS compliance including analysis and monitoring of EHS parameters, partnering with State Pollution Control Board and Chief Inspector of Factories approved laboratory for analysis of Environmental parameters.

**PURPOSE OF THE AGREEMENT:**

The purpose of this agreement is purely academic and technical consultancy related. Both the Parties are intending to specifically:

*S. Poddar*  
*30.04.2022*



- ❖ Carrying out different R & D activities
- ❖ Carrying out different Awareness programmes, seminars and symposium, workshops and specialized training.
- ❖ Implementation of different CSR and or Socio economic and environmental Projects.
- ❖ Exchange of ideas and data that are required for conducting any research projects.
- ❖ Target towards collaborative and joint works on setting up enabling environment to spread Education and Skill development & R & D know how, expertise best practices in the areas of R & D, Higher education, Skills Training, Train the Trainer programs, Assessment, training of 'Assessor', conduct Skill Gap analysis, provide specific knowhow on skills training and technology, prior learning recognition, create assessment and certification programs.

#### **Execution of the Agreement**

The Specific activities to be carried out under this agreement will be in corresponding specific sub-agreements. Such specific sub-agreements, once approved by both parties, will be attached as annexes to this agreement.

The specific sub-agreements between both Parties will specify their objectives, conditions and ways of execution, financial support, period the sub-agreement will be in effect and administrative responsibility within each institution.

#### **The second party will conduct the following activities for the first party:**

- ❖ Programmes conducted by trained safety & fire experts, process safety engineer, fleet management experts.
- ❖ Practical hands on training content.
- ❖ Course instructions and material available in Hindi, English and other vernacular languages.
- ❖ Customized/indigenously developed training content conforming to Indian conditions and requirements.

Cont.... page 4

8/2004  
20.09.2022  
De

- ❖ Onsite training provided by own faculty at Client's location across country
- ❖ Strong research and development team to develop new training programs as per the client's requirement.

**Term and expiration of the Agreement:**

It is understood that this agreement will come into effect after being signed by both parties and will be established for a period of three years. After these three years it will be automatically extended for the same period, under which one of the parties expresses an intention (by written notification) to cancel the agreement at least 90 days before the expiry date. The amendment, termination and expiration of this MOU will not affect the terms of activities ongoing at the time of notification of amendment, termination for expiration, unless otherwise agreed upon between both parties.

Any additions, changes or deletions to this agreement must be approved by the representatives of both parties. All notices shall be in writing and shall be directed to these representatives.

**Non-Exclusivity:**

The agreement is a non-exclusive agreement, and both parties remain free to enter into similar agreements with third parties.

**SPECIAL PROVISIONS:**

1. Each party will take approval from the other party in writing prior to using the later name and logo for the activities here on a case by case basis.
2. All parties hereto shall do their utmost to ensure the smooth and efficient implementation of the programmes.
3. The parties will consult with each other for any subsequent associated agreement informally and attempt to resolve disputes or misunderstandings that

S/POddw  
20.04.2022



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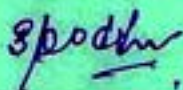
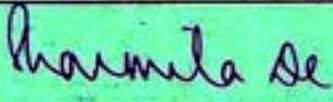

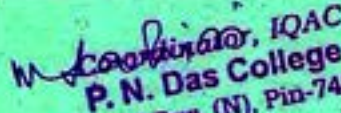
may arise in the administration of this MOU or any subsequent associated agreement informally.

4. Neither party can misuse this MOU by involving the name of the other without the written consent from the other party.
5. There will be no financial involvement by either party.

#### DISPUTES

If any disputes arise in respect of the MoU, in that case both the organisations will discuss and settle the matter amicably.

#### SIGNATURE WITH CONSENT:

For Global EHS Consultant, Kolkata		For P.N. Das College, Palta	
Name:	Dr. Susanta Podder	Name:	Dr. Sharmila De
Designation:	Founder & Managing Partner	Designation:	Principal
Signature:		Signature:	
Date:	30.04.2022	Date:	30.04.2022
Seal:		Seal:	Principal P.N. Das College Santinagar, Palta 24 Pgs (N), Pin-743122
Witness:			 Principal, IQAC P. N. Das College Palta, 24 Pgs. (N), Pin-743122
Place :			



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1326, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref: .....

Date .....

## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Smt. Bonny Samanta, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Smt. Rimpa Saha, Assistant Professor, Dewan Abdul Gani College, Dakshin Dinajpur, West Bengal, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Challenges Faced by Women in Higher Education in India" in Volume II, Issue 5 of *Journal of Information and Computational Science* (UGC Care II listed with ISSN 1548-7741).

*13/5/23*

Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1326, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndacollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref: .....

Date .....

## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Smt. Bonny Samanta, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Shri Rahul Nath, Research Scholar, Jadavpur University, Kolkata, West Bengal, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Two Astonishing Personalities Anne Sullivan and Helen Keller and their Heroic Companionship" in Volume 9, Issue 1 of *International Journal of Creative Research Thoughts* (ISSN 2320-2882).

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.





# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1326, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndacollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref: .....

Date .....

## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Smt. Priya Biswas, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Dr. Debaprasad Sarkar, Associate Professor & Head, Department of Economics, Barrackpore Rashtraguru Surendranath College, Barrackpore, Kolkata, West Bengal, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Survival Challenges of the Elderly People During COVID-19 Pandemic: Evidence from West Bengal, India" in the book *Social, Economic, Educational and Environmental Impact of COVID-19 Issues and Challenges* published by Indian Academic Researchers Association (ISBN 978-81-948552-0-0).

15/03/23

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1326, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

NAAC ACCREDITED - 2016

Ref: .....

Date .....

## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Smt. Priya Biswas, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Sanchita Roy, Research Scholar, Vidyasagar University, Midnapur, West Bengal & Faculty, Barrackpore Rashtraguru Surendranath College, Barrackpore, Kolkata, West Bengal, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Survival Challenges of the Elderly People During COVID-19 Pandemic: Evidence from West Bengal, India" in the book *Social, Economic, Educational and Environmental Impact of COVID-19 Issues and Challenges* published by Indian Academic Researchers Association (ISBN 978-81-948552-0-0).

*Signature* 13/5/23

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Website : www.pndacollege.in

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## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Smt. Debaroti Das, MAPPT, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Dr. S.P. Sinharay, Ex-Member, CGWB, MoJS, DoWR, RD&GR, GOI.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Landuse Pattern Change in North Dum Dum Municipality from 2001 to 2016" in Volume 37 of *Indian Cartographer: Journal of the Indian National Cartographic Association* (ISSN 0927-8392).

*Debaroti Das*

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## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Smt. Debaroti Das, MAPPT, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Sandhya Bhaduri, Ex-Deputy Director, NATMO, DS&T, GOI.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Landuse Pattern Change in North Dum Dum Municipality from 2001 to 2016" in Volume 37 of *Indian Cartographer: Journal of the Indian National Cartographic Association* (ISSN 0927-8392).

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## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Shri Bablu Biswas, Department of Mathematics, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Shri D.K. Ganguly, Department of Pure Mathematics, University of Calcutta, Kolkata, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Some Properties of a Function Connecting to Exponent of Convergence for Double Sequences" in Volume 10, Number 2 of *Journal of Classical Analysis* [ISSN 1848-5979 (print), ISSN 1848-5987 (online)].

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## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Shri Bablu Biswas, Department of Mathematics, P.N. Das College has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Shri Alauddin Dafadar, Department of Mathematics, Bhattar College, Dantan, Paschim Medinipur, West Bengal, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Some Properties of a Function Connecting to Exponent of Convergence for Double Sequences" in Volume 10, Number 2 of *Journal of Classical Analysis* [ISSN 1848-5979 (print), ISSN 1848-5987 (online)].

*B. Biswas*  
13/5/23

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## CERTIFICATE OF ACADEMIC LINKAGE

This is to certify that Chandan Sarkar, PhD Research Scholar, Department of Geography, Visva-Bharati, Shantiniketan, West Bengal, India & Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, P.N. Das College, has entered into an academic linkage for research-related activities with Uma Sankar Malik, Professor, Department of Geography, Visva-Bharati, Shantiniketan, West Bengal, India.

The linkage has resulted in the publication of the research paper, "Processes and Pattern of Urbanization in North 24 Parganas District, West Bengal" in Volume XLIX, No. 1 of *Indian Journal of Regional Science* (ISSN: 0046-9017).

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## List of activities conducted under each MoU

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## ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU Teacher exchange Programme Dept. of Physical Education, P.N.Das College

Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,  
West Bengal, India,  
With

DR. B. R. AMBEDKAR SATABARSHIKI MAHAVIDYALAYA  
P.O: Helencha, P.S: Bagdah, West Bengal, India

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Heart structure and mechanism of blood circulation through heart (3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester)	21.09.2020	DR. AJIT DAS	Online	20
2	Effect of exercise on circulatory system, Blood Pressure, Athletic Heart and Bradycardia (3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester)	22.09.2020	DR. AJIT DAS	Online	24
3	Respiratory organs and mechanism of respiration (3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester)	28.09.2020	DR. AJIT DAS	Online	16
4	Vital capacity, oxygen debt and second wind (3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester)	29.09.2020	DR. AJIT DAS	Online	04

Signature of the Principal

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Satabarshiki Mahavidyalaya

**DR. CHITTARANJAN DAS**  
**Dr. B.R.A.S Mahavidyalaya**  
**Helencha, North 24 Parganas**

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**

**DR. B. R. AMBEDKAR SATABARSHIKI MAHAVIDYALAYA**  
**P.O: Helencha, P.S: Bagdah, West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme/ Topic	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons/Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Seminar on IPR	20.7.2019	Dr (CA) Satyajit Dhar, Professor, University of Kalyani, Dr. Agnidipta Tarafder, Asst. Professor, West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences Sri Sujoy Sarkar, Dy. Controller of Patents & designs, Patent office, Kolkata	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	45 teachers and students
2	Programme on Gandhi Global Solar Yatra	02.10.2019	Prof. Suman Ranjan Bandyopadhyaya Prof. Sanjib Dhar Dr. Bablu Biswas Prof Bonny Samanta	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	50 Students from P.N Das College and Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Satabarshiki Mahavidyalaya
3	Webinar on IPR/RTI/RTP	18.5.2020	Dr. Agnidipta Tarafder, Asst. Professor, West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences	Online	86 college teachers from different colleges of the state
4	One day Seminar on Preparation for Accreditation	30.8.2022	Dr. Chittaranjan Das, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Satabarshiki Mahavidyalaya	Offline: P.N.Das College	30 staff members

Signature of the Principal

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Satabarshiki Mahavidyalaya

**DR. CHITTARANJAN DAS**  
**Dr. B.R.A.S Mahavidyalaya**  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of English,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Gobardanga Hindu College,**  
**P.O: Khantura, 24 Parganas(North)**  
**West Bengal, India, Pin-743273**

Sl. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Convenor/ Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Post-colonial Literature David Malouf-Resolving days (Semester-6, CC 14)	05.04.2023	Kakali Sen Banerjee, Associate Professor P.N. Das College	Online	36
2	Post-colonial Literature David Malouf-Resolving days (Semester-6, CC 14)	13.04.2023	Kakali Sen Banerjee, Associate Professor P.N. Das College	Online	27

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Gobardanga Hindu College

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Gobardanga Hindu College  
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**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of English,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Gobardanga Hindu College,**  
**P.O: Khantura, 24 Parganas(North)**  
**West Bengal, India, Pin-743273**

S1. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Convenor/ Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Drama-Bertolt Brecht-The good woman of Szechuan	25.04.2022	Paromita Dutta, Associate Professor Gobardanga Hindu College	Online	23
2	Drama- Bertolt Brecht-The good woman of Szechuan	02.05.2022	Paromita Dutta, Associate Professor Gobardanga Hindu College	Online	23
3	Drama- Bertolt Brecht-The good woman of Szechuan	09.05.2022	Paromita Dutta, Gobardanga Hindu College Associate Professor	Online	23

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**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Gobardanga Hindu College,**  
**P.O: Khantura, 24 Parganas(North)**  
**West Bengal, India, Pin-743273**

S1. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons/ Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	One day Faculty Development Programme on ICT based Teaching-Learning in Gobardanga Hindu College (MOU)	26.04.2022	Dr. Ranjit Pandit, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Computer Sc, WBSU	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	80 number of teachers
2	One day Faculty Development Programme on Website Designing and E-module Development	10.05.2022	Dr. Sharmila De Principal, P.N. Das College Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor. Department of Math	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	45 teaching & Non-teaching staff from various college
3	One day Workshop on Capacity Building for Non-Teaching Staff	14.06.2022	Atanu Giri Office Staff, P.N Das College	Offline Venue: Shree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya	30 (Thirty) NTS

  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of Mathematics,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Gobardanga Hindu College,**  
**P.O: Khantura, 24 Parganas(North)**  
**West Bengal, India, Pin-743273**

S1. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	An Overview on Riemannian Integration (Semester-IV)	10.03.2023	Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor	Offline Venue: Gobardanga Hindu College	12
2	Logic and sets (Semester-IV)	14.03.2023	Dr. Debjani Chakraborty, Assistant Professor	Online	10
3	Logic and sets (Semester-IV)	15.03.2023	Dr. Shakti Pada Barik, Associate Professor	Online	8

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Gobardanga Hindu College

Principal  
Gobardanga Hindu College  
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P.N.Das College

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**P.N. Das College**  
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**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Bijoykrishna Girls' College**  
**5/3, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Kadam Tala, Howrah, PIN-711101,**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Seminar on Cyber Security	13.01.2021	Mr. Sivamani Sangaranarayanan, Head, Network & Security Division, P.C. Solutions	Online	111 students & staff

Signature of the Principal  
Bijoykrishna Girls' College

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

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**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Hulladek Recycling Pivate Limited**  
**4, D.L Khan Road, Kolkata, West Bengal, Pin-70025**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved/Organisation	Activity	No. of Participants
1	E- Waste Management	19.08.2021	Hulladek Recyling Pvt. Ltd	E-Waste Collection	---
2	Awareness Campaign on E-waste Management	17.03.2022	Sri Sourab Shah, Resource Person , Hulladek Recycling Pvt. Ltd	Seminar on Arareness on E-waste Management organised by P.N Das College Auditorium	39
3	E- Waste Management	26.03.2022	Hulladek Recyling Pvt. Ltd	E-Waste Collection	---

  
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**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya**  
**Bangaon, PIN-743235,**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Seminar on IPR	20.7.2019	Dr (CA) Satyajit Dhar, Professor, University of Kalyani.  Dr. Agnidipta Tarafder, Asst. Professor, West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences  Sri Sujoy Sarkar, Dy. Controller of Patents & designs, Patent office, Kolkata	Offline  Venue: P.N. Das College	45
2	State level Workshop on ICT	6.6.2020, 8.6.2020,  9.6.2020	Sri Debasish Barman  Sri Suman Ranjan Bandyopadhyay  Dr. Bablu Biswas  Dr. Sudip Mukhapadhyay  Sri Prasenjit Pramanik  Dr. Suchismita Majumder	Online	185 College teachers and research scholars

*(Handwritten signature and date: 24/4/2023)*  
Principal / Secretary  
DINABANDHU MAHAVIDYALAYA  
Bangaon, 24 Pgs(N)

*(Handwritten signature and date: 24/4/23)*  
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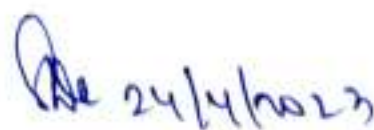
Ref: .....

Date .....

3	One day Faculty Development Programme on ICT based Teaching-Learning in Gobardanga Hindu College (MOU)	26.4.2022	Dr. Ranjit Pandit, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Computer Sc. WBSU	Offline: Gobardanga Hindu College	80 number of teachers
4	One day Faculty Development Programme on Website Designing and E-module Development	10.5.2022	Dr. Sharmila De Principal, P.N. Das College Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor, Department of Math	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	45 teaching & Non-teaching staff from various college
5	One day Workshop on Capacity Building for Non-Teaching Staff	14.6.2022	Atanu Giri, Office Staff, P.N Das College	Offline: Venue: Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya	30 (Thirty) NTS

  
24/4/2023

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Principal / Secretary  
Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya  
Bongaon, 24 Pgs(N)

  
24/4/2023

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P.N.Das College  
Principal  
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Dept. of Mathematics,  
P.N.Das College  
Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,  
West Bengal, India,  
With  
Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya  
Bangaon, PIN-743235,  
West Bengal, India

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	An Overview on Riemannian Integration (Semester-IV)	04.04.2023	Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor	Online	12
2	Group Theory (Semester-IV Mathematics & Sem-II Commerce)	07.04.2023	Dr. Biswajit Ghosh, Principal, Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya	Online	24
3	Riemannian Integration (Semester-IV)	14.04.2023	Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor	Online	11

Signature of the Principal  
Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya

Principal / Secretary  
DINABANDHU MAHAVIDYALAYA  
Bangaon, 24 Pgs(N)

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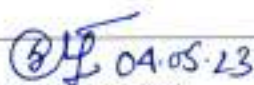
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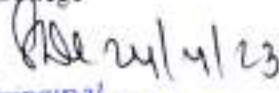
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**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya**  
**Prafullanagar, Habra, PIN-743268,**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons/Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	One day Faculty Development Programme on ICT based Teaching-Learning in Gobardanga Hindu College (MOU)	26.04.20 22	Dr. Ranjit Pandit, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Computer Sc, WBSU	Offline Venue: Gobardanga Hindu College	80 teachers
2	One day Faculty Development Programme on Website Designing and E-module Development	10.05.20 22	Dr. Sharmila De Principal, P.N. Das College  Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	45 teaching & non-teaching staff from various college
3	One day Workshop on Capacity Building for Non-Teaching Staff	14.06.20 22	Mr. Shibananda Mridha, Librarian, Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya,  Atanu Giri, Office Staff, P.N Das College  Dr Pulakesh Sen, Coordinator, IQAC, Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya	Offline Venue: Shree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya	24 Non-teaching staff from Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya, P. N. Das College, Gobordanga Hindu College and Dinabandhu Mahavidyalaya

  
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Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya

Principal  
Sree Chaitanya Mahavidyalaya  
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P.N.Das College

  
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Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1327, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya**  
**Murari Pukur, Ultadanga, Kolkata-700067, West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	State level Workshop on ICT	6.06.2020, 8.06.2020, 9.06.2020	Sri Debasish Barman Sri Suman Ranjan Bandyopadhyay Dr. Bablu Biswas Dr. Sudip Mukhapadhyay Sri Prasenjit Pramanik Dr. Suchismita Majumder	Online	185 College teachers and research scholars

  
Signature of the Principal  
Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya

Principal  
Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya  
Kolkata-700067

  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MoU**  
**Teacher-Exchange Programme**  
**Departments of English**  
**P.N. Das College, Palta**  
**&**  
**Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya, Kolkata**  
**2021-22 & 2022-23**

Sl.	Topic	Date(s)	Teachers Involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants	Duration	Semester
1	Partition Literature: A Historical Overview	09.03.2022	Prof. Mritika Malakar, SACT-II, P.N. Das College	Offline Venue: Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya	20	2 Hours	Sem 6
2	The Postcolonial Walcott	30.04.2022	Dr. Prasanta Ghoshal	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	15	1 Hour	Sem 6
3	'A Far Cry from Africa': An Overview	05.05.2022	Dr. Prasanta Ghoshal	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	15	1 Hour	Sem 6
4	Social & Intellectual Background of Romanticism with Special Reference to Blake	21.03.2023	Prof. Mritika Malakar, SACT-II, P.N. Das College	Offline Venue: Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya	53	1 Hour	Sem 4
5	'Tonight I Can Write': An Introduction	21.03.2023	Prof. Mritika Malakar, SACT-II, P.N. Das College	Offline Venue: Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya	39	1 Hour	Sem 6
6	'A Far Cry from Africa': An Overview	10.05.2023	Dr. Prasanta Ghoshal	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	15	2 Hours	Sem 6

  
Sir Gurudas Mahavidyalaya  
Kolkata-700067

  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Parg.



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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of Philosophy,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**New Alipore College,**  
**New Alipore, Kolkata-700053**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Western Culture and Modern Thinker: Vivekananda	25.05.2022	Prof Dipa Chakraborty, Associate Professor P.N.Das College	Offline Venue: New Alipore College	25
2	Social Change: Marxist view and Gandhian view	22.06.2022	Prof Dipa Chakraborty, Associate Professor P.N.Das College	Offline Venue: New Alipore College	26

  
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New Alipore College  
Principal  
New Alipore College  
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Kolkata - 700 053



  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of History,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**New Alipore College,**  
**New Alipore, Kolkata-700053**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Religion and Culture in Medieval Europe	25.05.2022	Prof Sanjib Kumar Dhar, Associate Professor	Offline Venue: New Alipore College	35
2	Religion and Culture in Medieval Europe	22.06.2022	Prof Sanjib Kumar Dhar, Associate Professor	Offline Venue: New Alipore College	38

  
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New Alipore College  
Principal  
New Alipore College  
Block-I, New Alipore  
Kolkata - 700 053



  
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Principal  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU  
Teacher exchange Programme  
Dept. of Education,  
P.N.Das College  
Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,  
West Bengal, India,  
With  
New Alipore College,  
New Alipore, Kolkata-700053  
West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Education in India during Ancient & Mediaeval Period	07.04.2022	Prof. Kaushik Das, Prof Debosree Bhattacharya (Das) Prof .Sangita Saha	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	41
2	Education in India during Ancient & Mediaeval Period	13.05.2022	Prof Debosree Bhattacharya (Das) Prof .Sangita Saha	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	29

  
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New Alipore College

Principal  
New Alipore College  
Block-I, New Alipore  
Kolkata - 700 053



  
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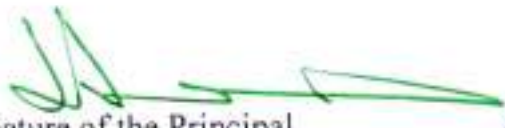
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Central Library**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**New Alipore College,**  
**New Alipore, Kolkata-700053**  
**West Bengal, India**  
**Session: 2021-22**

Sl. No	Name of the Activity	Date/ No. of days	Teachers/staff involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Mutual interactions and suggestions for the development of Libraries of both colleges	14.06.2022	Sri Soumya Kanta Sarkar	Offline (Venue: P.N. Das College)	41

  
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New Alipore College  
Principal  
New Alipore College  
Block-I, New Alipore  
Kolkata - 700 053



  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College  
Principal  
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Website : www.pndascollege.in

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**

**In collaboration with**  
**New Alipore College,**  
**New Alipore, Kolkata-700053**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Activity	Date/ No. of days	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Incubation Centre Exhibition and sale of art work, jewellery, cakes and chocolates by the students of P.N. Das College.	20.08.2022	Offline (Venue: P.N. Das College)	100 students, teaching and non-teaching staff of both the colleges participated in the programme

Signature of the Principal  
New Alipore College

Principal  
New Alipore College  
Block-I, New Alipore  
Kolkata - 700 053



Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N 24 Parg

25/4/2023



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Website : www.pndacollege.in

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Date .....

To  
The Principal  
New Allpore College  
New Alipore, Kolkata

Sir,

This is to certify that Sri Soumya Kanta Sarkar, Library Clerk, New Alipore College visited the Central Library of P.N. Das College, Palta, today i.e. 14<sup>th</sup> June 2022 as part of an exchange program for mutual interaction and suggestions for the development of libraries of both the colleges.

Thank You

With kind regards

15/6/2022

Principal  
P. N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel - 743122



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of Physical Education,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Naba Barrackpur Prafulla Chandra Mahavidyalaya,**  
**P.O: New Barrackpore, Dist: 24 Pgs(N), Kolkata-700131**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of activity	No. of Participants
1	Procedure of drawing tournament fixture (2 <sup>nd</sup> Semester)	21.04.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Offline Venue: Naba Barrackpur Prafulla Chandra Mahavidyalaya	20
2	Safety Education at Home, College, Play-ground and Streets (4 <sup>th</sup> Semester)	21.04.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	12
3	Motivation – Meaning, definition, type and importance of Motivation in Physical Education and Sports (6 <sup>th</sup> Semester)	21.04.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	15
4	Method of organizing Annual Athletic Meet (2 <sup>nd</sup> Semester)	28.04.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	17
5	Postural deformities – causes and corrective exercise of Kyphosis, Lordosis, Scoliosis and Knock Knees (4 <sup>th</sup> Semester)	28.04.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	19
6	Stress - Meaning, definition and types of Stress. Causes of Stress. Effect of Stress on Sports Performance (6 <sup>th</sup> Semester)	28.04.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	18
7	Method of calculation of standard Athletic Track and Field marking (2 <sup>nd</sup> Semester)	05.05.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	22
8	Concept of test, measurement & evaluation and Criteria of good test (4 <sup>th</sup> Semester)	05.05.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	20
9	Management of Stress and Anxiety through physical activity and sports. (6 <sup>th</sup> Semester)	05.05.2022	DR. AJIT DAS	Do	16

Signature of the Principal  
Naba Barrackpur Prafulla Chandra College  
Principal  
NABA BARRACKPUR PRAFULLA CHANDRA  
MAHAVIDYALAYA  
New Barrackpur

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P.N.Das College  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
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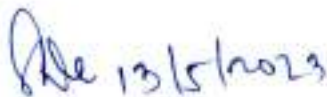
Date .....

**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Hiranyagarbhaya Yogic & Vedic Institute (HYVI)**  
**Jadavpur, Kolkata-700032**  
**West Bengal**

S1. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Person involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Awareness Programme and celebration of International Day of Yoga	21.06.2022	Bidisha Dey, District Coordinator, North 24 parganas, HYVI	Online	54 Teaching, Non teaching Staff and students of the College

  
Hiranyagarbhaya Yogic & Vedic Institute

**BIDISHA DEY**  
Yoga National Champion, Yoga Post Graduate  
Kalyani University, Yoga Dist. Judge  
Volunteer Ayush (Govt. Of India)  
Physical Therapist

  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



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## ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU

P.N.Das College

Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,

West Bengal, India,

With

West Bengal Nambudo Association -Karatye-Do School

Rahara Saradapally, Kolkata-700118

West Bengal, India

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons Involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Workshop on Self-Defence	06.03. 2020	Shihan Anil Kumar Ram President and Chief Examiner, USKA, West Bengal	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	16 teachers and 60 students
2	Celebration of International Women's Day	08.03. 2022	Prof. Kakali Sen Banerjee Associate Professor, Convenor, Women Cell Dr. Madhuchhanda Lahiri Co-ordinator, IQAC Dr. Bablu Biswas Member, IQAC Shihan Anil Kumar Ram Karate Coach Sujit De Karate Coach	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	61 Students

*Anil K. Ram*  
General Secretary

West Bengal Nambudo Association

Signature of the General Secretary  
West Bengal Nambudo Association

*P. N. Das*  
13/5/23

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
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## ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU

P.N.Das College

Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,

West Bengal, India,


With

Rishi Bankim Chandra College for Women

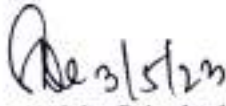
Naihati, North 24 Parganas,

West Bengal-743165, India

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons/Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	One Day State Level Online Webinar on "COVID 19 impact on the Teaching Learning process"	22.05.2020	Dr. Ajit Mondal, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, West Bengal State University	Online	80 teachers of different colleges

  
Signature of the Principal  
Rishi Bankim Chandra College for Women

Principal  
B.C. College For Women  
Naihati, North 24 Parganas

  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**MURALIDHAR GIRLS' COLLEGE**  
**14,Gariahat Road,Golpark, Kolkata-700029, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Seminar on Cyber Security	13.01. 2021	Mr. Sivamani Sangaranarayanan, Head, Network & Security Division, P.C.Solutions	Online	111 students & staff
2	One-day Seminar on Preparing for Assessment and Accreditation under Revised Guidelines	12.05. 2021	Dr Manas Baidya, Principal, Malda College Prof Anamika Roy, Asst Prof, English, Malda College	Online	107 students & staff

*Kunjalkini Biswas*

Signature of the Principal  
Muralidhar Girls' College  
Principal  
Muralidhar Girls' College

*[Signature]* 24/4/23

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
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# Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College For Women

DAKSHINESWAR • KOLKATA - 700 035

Re- Accredited by NAAC with B++ GRADE

E-MAIL : hmmcw35@gmail.com / WEBSITE : www.hmmcollege.ac.in

Ref.No.....

Date 29.12.2022



## TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

As a part of the collaborative endeavour of three colleges, namely Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women, P.N. Das College and New Alipore College, a three days' Staff Development Programme was organized from 27.12.2022 to 29.12.2022 on Data Management and SSR preparation for NAAC.

The staff members of three colleges, D.M. coordinators, NAAC coordinators, senior faculties of three colleges and some eminent experts were present on those days.

Principals of the three colleges greeted all the staff and dignitaries. The participants were interactive, fruitfully shared knowledge and experience and gave positive feedback.

They expressed their willingness to attend such workshops in the near future for further enrichment.

Dr. Soma Ghosh  
Principal  
H.M.M College for Women  
Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
For Women  
Dakshineswar, Kolkata - 700 035

Dr. Prof. Sharmila De  
Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Santinagar, Palta  
24 Pgs (N), Pin- 743122

  
29.12.2022

Dr. Jaydeep Sarangi  
Principal  
New Alipore College  
Dr. Jaydeep Sarangi  
Principal  
New Alipore College  
Kolkata-700053



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Website : www.pndacollege.in


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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher exchange Programme**  
**Dept. of Economics,**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women,**  
**Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700035**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of activity	No. of Participants
1	Simple Keynesian Model	02.04.2022	PRIYA BISWAS	Offline Venue: Hiralal Mazumdar College	50
2	Credit Creation of Commercial Bank	04.04.2022	DR. SONALI MUKHERJEE	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	20
3	Commercial Bank	09.04.2022	PRIYA BISWAS	Offline Venue: Hiralal Mazumdar College	45
4	Inflationary Gap	11.04.2022	DR. SONALI MUKHERJEE	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	22

  
Signature of the Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
for Women

**Principal**  
**Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College**  
**For Women**  
**Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700 035**

  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College  
Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, W.B.



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## ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU

Teacher exchange Programme

Dept. of Mathematics,

P.N.Das College

Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,

West Bengal, India,


With

Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women,

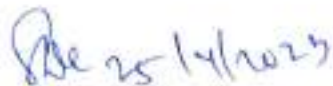
Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700035

West Bengal, India

S1. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of activity	No. of Participants
1	Lagrange's Theorem (Semester-IV)	22.06.2022	Dr. Lipika Mullick, Associate Professor	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	4
2	The theory of Complex Methods (Semester-IV)	22.06.2022	Dr. Lipika Mullick, Associate Professor	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	4
3	Duality Theory (Semester-VI)	30.06.2022	Dr. Lipika Mullick, Associate Professor	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	4
4	Sequence Functions (Semester-II)	20.10.2022	Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor	Offline Venue: Hiralal Mazumdar College	7

  
Signature of the Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
for Women

**Principal**  
**Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College**  
**For Women**  
**Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700 035**

  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

Santinagar, Palta, P.O.: Bengal Enamel, North 24 Parganas, Pin - 743122 (W.B.)  
Phone : (033) 2592 1327, Fax : (033) 2592 1326, e-mail : pndc.principal11@gmail.com  
Website : www.pndascollege.in

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## MOU Activities

### Teacher Exchange Programme

Dept. of Chemistry

P.N.Das College

Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122

West Bengal, India

with

Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women

Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700035

West Bengal, India

Sl. No.	Topic	Date/No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode	No. of Participants/ Sem
1.	VSEPR and Hybridization. Chemical Analysis (Two classes)	14.6.2022	Partha pratim Bhattacharya	Offline Venue: Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women	02 (SEM-II)/05(SEM IV)
2.	MO and LCAO Environmental chemistry (Two classes)	16.06.202	Partha pratim Bhattacharya	Do	02(SEM II)/05(SEM IV)
3.	Study of p-block elements. Phase equilibria (Two classes)	24.06.2022	Partha pratim Bhattacharya	DO	03(SEM II)/05(SEM IV)
4.	Study of p-block elements and phase equilibria (Two classes)	25.06.2022	Partha pratim Bhattacharya	Do	03(SEM II)/05(SEM IV)
5.	Kinetic theory of gases and EMF (Two classes)	27.06.2022	Partha pratim Bhattacharya	Do	SEM-III(03)/SEM IV(05)
7.	Kinetic theory of gases and chemical kinetics (Two classes)	09.07.2022	Dr.Amrita Banerjee	Do	SEM III(03)

Signature of the Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
for Women

Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
For Women  
Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700 035

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs.



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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**

**Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women,**  
**Dakshineswar, Kolkata-700035**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Title of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource persons involved	Mode of activity	No. of Participants
1	Data Management and SSR preparation for NAAC	27.12.2022 to 29.12.2022	Dr. Soma Ghosh, Principal, Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women Dr. Pradipta Mukherjee, NAAC Coordinator, Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women. Dr. Sharmila De, Principal, P.N. Das College. Dr. Jaydeep Sarangi, Principal, New Alipore College	Offline Venue: Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women	45 NTS from three colleges participated in the administrative training program
2	National Level 7-Day Faculty Development Programme On "Preparedness For The Revised Accreditation Framework, 2022-2023"	19.09.2022 to 26.09.2022	B. S. Ponmudiraj, NAAC Advisor Dr. T.K. Ghara, State Nodal Officer, AISHE Dr. Samrat Bhattacharya, IQAC Coordinator, Scottish Church College Dr. Varbi Roy, Member IQAC, Scottish Church College Dr. Apurba Ratan Ghosh, Professor, The University of Burdwan Dr. Tilak Chatterjee, Principal, Bankim Sardar College Dr. Ruma Bhattacharya, Principal, Bijoy Krishna Girls' College, Howrah Dr. Amit De, Principal, Prabhat Kumar College, Contai Dr. Manas Baidya, Principal, Malda College, Maldah Dr. Shukla Hazra, Principal, East Calcutta Girls' College, Lake Town Dr. Sankarashish Mukherjee, WBSU	Offline Venue: 19th Sept.- 24th Sept. 2022. Asanna Bhawan, New Town and 26th Sept. 2022: Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College for Women, Dakshineswar	140 teaching staff including Principals, Teachers and Librarians of different colleges of West Bengal

Signature of the Principal  
Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College  
for Women

**Hiralal Mazumdar Memorial College**

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

**P.N. Das College**  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**

**Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya**  
**S.N.Banerjee Road, Moniramopore, Kolkata-700120, West Bengal,India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Seminar on IPR	20.7.2019	Dr (CA) Satyajit Dhar, Professor, University of Kalyani, Dr. Agnidipta Tarafder, Asst. Professor, West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences Sri Sujoy Sarkar, Dy. Controller of Patents & designs, Patent office, Kolkata	Offline Venue: P.N. Das College	45
2	Webinar on IPR/RTI/RTP	18.5.2020	Dr. Agnidipta Tarafder. Asst. Professor, West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences	Online	86 college teachers from different colleges of the state

*Kalyan*  
24.4.23

Signature of the Principal  
Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya  
Teacher-in-Charge  
Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya  
Moniramopore, Barrackpore  
North 24-Parganas

*Principals*  
24/4/2023

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



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ACTIVITIES UNDER MoU  
Teacher-Exchange Programme  
Departments of English  
P.N. Das College, Palta  
&  
Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya, Monirampur  
2021-22 & 2022-23

Sl.	Topic	Date(s)	Teachers Involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants	Duration	Semester
1	Marquez: An Introduction	05.03.2022	Prof. Sravasti Chattopadhyay, Associate Professor, Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	Offline Venue P N Das College	14	2 Hours	Sem 6
2	Partition Literature Perspectives & Themes	07.03.2022	Prof. Subrata Biswas, Assistant Professor, Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	Offline Venue P N Das College	16	2 Hours	Sem 5
3	Tennyson's and Dante's Ulysses	12.03.2022	Prof. Suman Ranjan Bandyopadhyay, Assistant Professor, P N Das College	Offline Venue Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	18	2 Hours	Sem 4
4	Kubla Khan: An Overview	14.03.2022	Prof. Kakoli Sen Banerjee, Associate Professor, P N Das College	Offline Venue Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	19	2 Hours	Sem 4
5	The Theatre of the Absurd	02.04.2022	Prof. Suman Ranjan Bandyopadhyay, Assistant Professor, P N Das College	Offline Venue Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	20	2 Hours	Sem 6
6	Decolonisation and Globalisation in Literature: Social & Intellectual Background	18.04.2022	Prof. Kakoli Sen Banerjee, Associate Professor, P N Das College	Offline Venue Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	18	2 Hours	Sem 6
7	The Love Song of Alfred Prufrock: A Dramatic or an Interior Monologue?	24.01.2023	Prof. Suman Ranjan Bandyopadhyay, Assistant Professor, P N Das College	Online	25	2 Hours	Sem 5
8	Musee Des Beaux Arts: An Introduction	27.01.2023	Prof. Sravasti Chattopadhyay, Associate Professor, Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya	Online	14	2 Hours	Sem 6

*Sub*  
10.5.23  
Teacher-in-Charge  
Mahadevananda Mahavidyalaya  
Monirampur, Barrackpore  
North 24-Parganas

*Devi*  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs





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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Vijaygarh Jyotish Ray College**  
**Vijoygarh, Jadavpur, Kolkata-700032**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	National Webinar on " Women Empowerment"	27.6.2020	Dr. Samapti Guha, Professor and Chair, Centre for Social Entrepreneurship School of Management and Labour Studies, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai. And Advocate Nayan Chand Bihani, Advocate, Calcutta High Court	Online	195 teaching faculties from different colleges across state & the Country

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Signature of the Principal  
Vijaygarh Jyotish Ray College

Principal  
Vijaygarh Jyotish Ray College  
Kolkata-700 032

25/4/2023

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Parg



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Website : www.pndascollege.in

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher Exchange Programme**  
**Department of Geography**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Barasat College**  
**1, Kalyani Road, Barasat, North 24 Parganas,**  
**West Bengal-700126, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Plate Tectonics theory process and landforms (Semester-I)	13.06.2022	Dr. Chandan Sarkar, Assistant Professor in Geography, P.N Das College	Offline Venue: Barasat College	25 Students
2	Greenhouse effect & its importance of Ozon layer (Semester-III)	13.06.2022	Dr. Chandan Sarkar, Assistant Professor in Geography, P.N Das College	Offline Venue: Barasat College	20 Students
3	Climatic Classification after Koppen (Semester-III)	21.06.2022	Dr. Paramita Banerjee, Assistant Professor in Geography, Barasat College	Offline Venue: P.N.Das College	22 Students
4	Models on Landscape evaluation according to W.M Davis	21.06.2022	Dr. Paramita Banerjee, Assistant Professor in Geography, Barasat College	Offline Venue: P.N.Das College	18 Students

*Dr. S. Gupta*  
12/04/23  
Signature of the Principal  
Barasat College



*Dr. S. Gupta*  
12/04/23  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



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Website : www.pndacollege.in

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Malda College**  
**Rabindra Avenue, Rathbari, Malda, PIN-732101,**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons/Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	One-day Seminar on Preparing for Assessment and Accreditation under Revised Guidelines	12.05.2021	Dr Manas Baidya, Principal, Malda College Prof Anamika Roy, Asst Prof, English, Malda College	Online	107 students & staff

Signature of the Principal  
Malda College



**Principal**  
**Malda College, Malda**

Signature of the Principal

P.N.Das College  
Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Parg.



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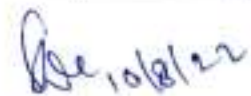
Date .....

**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU  
Teacher Exchange Programme  
Department of Mathematics  
P.N.Das College  
Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,  
West Bengal, India,  
With  
Uluberia College  
Uluberia, Howrah, West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
2	Simplex Theory (Semester-VI)	22.03.2022	Dr. Anup Kumar Singha Assistant Professor Uluberia College	Online	5
2	Partial Derivatives (Semester-II)	07.04.2022	Dr. Anup Kumar Singha Assistant Professor Uluberia College	Online	7
3	Sequence Functions (Semester-II)	14.04.2022	Dr. Bablu Biswas, Assistant Professor P.N Das College	Online	15

  
Signature of the Principal  
Uluberia College

*Principal*  
**ULUBERIA COLLEGE**  
Uluberia, Howrah

  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

*Principal*  
**P.N. Das College**  
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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**Teacher Exchange Programme**  
**Department of Geography**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya**  
**Bireswarpur, South 24 Parganas, West Bengal-743336, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Concept and Classification of Hazard and Disaster (Semester-VI Hons)	14.05.2022	Dr. Chandan Sarkar, Assistant Professor in Geography, P.N Das College	Online	29
2	Regional Planning-Types, Principles and Objectives (Semester-IV Hons)	14.05.2022	Dr. Chandan Sarkar, Assistant Professor in Geography, P.N Das College	Online	32
3	Concept of Time and Space in Geography (Semester-VI Hons)	20.05.2022	Dr. Mousumi Bandyopadhyay Associate Professor Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya	Online	15
4	Regional Disparity of India (Semester-IV Hons)	20.05.2022	Dr. Mousumi Bandyopadhyay Associate Professor Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya	Online	22

Signature of the Principal  
Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya

Principal  
G.M.S.M. Mahavidyalaya  
Vill. & P.O.-Bireswarpur  
Dist. - 24 Pargs (S), W.B.

Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Prg.



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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU  
Teacher Exchange Programme  
Department of History  
P.N.Das College  
Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,  
West Bengal, India,  
With  
Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya  
Bireswarpur, South 24 Parganas, West Bengal-743336, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	Gandhi's Rise to Power	02.05.2022	Sri Goutam Biswas, Assistant Professor in History, P.N Das College	Online	55
3	Subhas Bose and INA	02.05.2022	Smt. Ranjini Guha Associate Professor Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya	Online	30

  
Signature of the Principal  
Gour Mohan Sachin Mandal Mahavidyalaya

Principal  
G.M.S.M. Mahavidyalaya  
Vill. & P.O. - Bireswarpur  
Dist. - 24 Pargs (S). W.B

  
Signature of the Principal  
P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 P.



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**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Paschim Banga Bigyan Mancha(PBBM)**  
**Pritha Dasgupta Bhawan, Banamalipur, Barasat, North 24 Parganas**  
**West Bengal, Pin-700126**

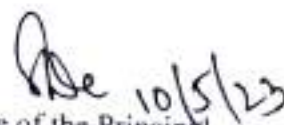
S1. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	One- day Seminar on Science and Pandemic on College Foundation Day	20.08. 2020	Sri Saurav Chakrabarty Assistant Secretary, Paschibanga Bigyan Mancha	Online	190
2	Programme on National Science Day	03.03. 2022	Sri Satyajit Bandyopadhyay Member, State Committee, Paschim banga Bigyan Mancha	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	88 students and 6 staff members
3	Seminar on National Science Day on "Physics Research in Kolkata before independence"	28.02. 2023	Dr. Goutam Gangopadhyay Professor, Dept. of Physics, University of Calcutta and State Committee member PBBM	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	60 students and 10 staff members

  
Signature of the President

North 24 Parganas District Committee  
Paschim Banga Bigyan Mancha

President

Paschim Banga Vigyan Mancha  
North 24 Parganas District Committee

  
Signature of the Principal

P.N.Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



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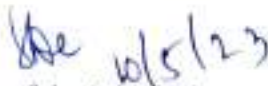
Date .....

**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Right Brains Technology**  
**Sanghoti Abasan(Ground Floor), Garia Main Road**  
**P.S: Narendrapur,Kolkata-700084**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	No. of Participants
1	On the job training on "Web Designing" to the teaching and non teaching staff of the P.N. Das College	11.05.2022	Rajib Mukherjee	16 teachers and 9 Non-Teaching staff
2	On the job training on "Advance Excel" to the teaching and non Teaching staff of the College	18.05.2022	Rajib Mukherjee	18 teachers and 8 Non-Teaching staff

  
Rajib Mukherjee

Proprietor  
Right Brains Technology

  
Signature of the Principal  
Principal  
**P.N. Das College**  
P.N. Das College  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pors





# BASIRHAT COLLEGE

ESTD.-1947

BASIRHAT, NORTH 24 PARGANAS, PIN-743412

Phone: 03217-228505, e-mail: info@basirhatcollege.org, website: www.basirhatcollege.org

Ref. No.....

Date 20.06.2022

## TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that the following activities have been conducted as per the MOU signed between P.N. Das College and Basirhat College on 2<sup>nd</sup> November, 2021.

Sl. No	Name of the Topic	Date/ No. of days	Teachers involved	Department	No. of Participants	Mode of Activity
1	Inversion of Temperature (Semester-III Hons)	10.01.2022	Dr. Chandan Sarkar, Assistant Professor in Geography, P.N Das College	Geography	30	Online
2	Soil Profile (Semester-V Hons)	10.01.2022	Dr. Chandan Sarkar, Assistant Professor in Geography, P.N Das College	Geography	32	Online
3	Contribution of Kavi Kalidas to the Sanskrit Literature (Semester - III)	11.01.2022	Sri Santanu Kumar Singha, SACT, P.N Das College	Sanskrit	35	Online

Signature of the Principal

Basirhat College

**Principal**  
**BASIRHAT COLLEGE**  
Basirhat, North 24 Parga

Signature of the Principal

P.N. Das College

**Principal**  
**P.N. Das College**  
Palta, Bengal Enamel, N. 24 Pgs



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Date	Name of Teacher	Department	Topic taught	Course/ Year/ Semester	Duration
29.11.2021	Paramita Mallick	Physics	Thermodynamic Potentials: Internal Energy, Enthalpy, Helmholtz Free Energy, Gibb's Energy. Their definitions, Properties and Applications	3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	2 hours
20.12.2021	Paramita Mallick	Physics	Surface Films and Variation of Surface Tension with Temperature	3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	2 hours
1.12.2021	Dr. Aditi Matilal	Geography	Research Methodology in Geography: An introduction	5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	2 hours
15.12.2021	Dr. Aditi Matilal	Geography	Defining the research problem: Necessity and techniques	5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	2 hours

Signature of the Principal

Basirhat College

Principal  
BASIRHAT COLLEGE  
Basirhat, North 24 Parganas

Signature of the Principal

P.N. Das College

Principal  
P.N. Das College



# P. N. DAS COLLEGE

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**ACTIVITIES UNDER MOU**  
**P.N.Das College**  
**Santinagar, Palta, Kolkata- 743122,**  
**West Bengal, India,**  
**With**  
**Global EHS Consultant**  
**38/F, Vivekananda Road(2<sup>nd</sup>), Barrackpore, Kolkata-700123**  
**West Bengal, India**

Sl. No	Name of the Programme	Date/ No. of days	Resource Persons involved	Mode of Activity	No. of Participants
1	One-day Seminar on "Environmental Audit in Higher Educational Institutions: Framework and Implementations"	29.08. 2019	Dr Tanmoy Rudra Environmental Scientist and Director, Scientific and Environmental Research Institute, Kolkata  Dr Susanta Podder Plant EHS Head, Pepsico India Holdings Pvt Ltd. Howrah	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	38 Faculty members from various Colleges
2	Seminar on Environmental Awareness	30.11. 2022	Dr. Susanta Podder Adjunct Associate Professor, Lincoln University College, Malaysia	Offline Venue: P.N Das College	20 Faculty members and 30 students from the college

  
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# Linkage for Research Activities

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### **Challenges Faced By Women In Higher Education In India**

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#### **Abstract**

Education is one of the significant instruments for overall development of any society. India has the third largest higher education system in the world, next to United States and China. The main governing body at the tertiary level is the University Grants Commission. There are approximately 564 universities (include State, Deemed to be University, Central Private University) approximately 19000 colleges spread across the country. India is a developing country and continuing to develop in the field of education. There are many challenges or problems in Indian higher education system, and also have lot of opportunities to deal with this problems and make education much better. An important task of higher education is to develop human resource. Education plays an important role in empowering women. Higher education encourages and empowers women to play vital role in social development as well as country. In case of higher education, women are facing personal and social problems which inhibit the progress of women in higher education. Great numbers of girls especially in rural areas drop-out before they reach higher education. Before understanding their potentials some burdens are imposed on them and as a result, drop-out rate increases. Women's empowerment can be strengthened through higher education. Higher education enables qualified women to become an ideal in society and motivates them to become a role model for other women. This paper highlights the problems in higher education faced by women in India and some suggestions to overcome these problems.

**Key words:** Higher Education, development, empowerment, problems

#### **Introduction**

"There is no chance of the welfare of the world unless the condition of women is improved. It is not possible for a bird to fly on one wing"... Swami Vivekananda

Education is required in every aspect of human life. Over time, the speed of communication has increased, and with it technological developments and innovations, people and society have been

bring in step with this requirement the alignment. Today's education has evolved beyond mere rote mechanical methods and is moving towards the critical and creative. These techniques in essence require the student to self-learn. Higher education in contemporary times forms and re-forms required the student to self-learn among student. The changing world is a constant topic of interest, especially in connection to higher education. The role of higher education is immensely complex and vital in today's world. College and university education is being influenced by the current situation. Education is the one and only powerful instrument of social change. Each and every sector of social development depends on human resources whose efficiency depends on the overall development of the education system.

The Indian higher education system is the third largest in the world, next only to that of the United States and China. According to the report of All India Survey Higher Education 2016-17, there were 364 universities/central Universities, Deemed to be Universities, Private Universities, 4807 colleges and 11869 standalone institutions for AISEE (2016-17) and according to All India Survey of Higher Education 2017-18 there are 503 universities / State Universities, Deemed to be Universities, Central Universities, Private Universities, 3903 colleges and 10011 standalone institutions (data for AISEE 2017-18) in India. The main governing body in every level is University Grant Commission (UGC), which sets the standard for higher education, advises the government, and helps coordinate educational service and relation between the Centre and the State.

As per AISEE 2016-17, more of the colleges run only undergraduate level programme, only 2.8% of colleges run Ph.D. level programme and 36.7% of colleges run post graduate level programme. 59.34% colleges are located in rural area and only 8.3% colleges are exclusively for girls and according to AISEE 2017-18, 36.7% of colleges run post graduate programmes and 7.8% of colleges run Ph.D. level programme. 60.6% colleges are located in rural area and 11.04% colleges are exclusively for girls.

India is the second most populated country in the world, it has substantial human resources. In terms of social economic prosperity India possessing human resources act as a harbinger of progress. According to World Bank, India has the potential to become the human resource capital of the world. According to the gender statistics revealed by Census 2011, 32 percent of the population is male and nearly 40% female. The advancement of society is not possible by men alone, therefore the opportunities for women to come forward need to be searched, only then will the society develop and prosper. Women are not only constitute valuable human capital of the country, but their development in education and socio-economic field also sets the pace of strong economical growth of the country. The development of every aspect of the society will remain a distant dream if it neglects women's education. Women have played a major role in developing ideas and working towards a better future for the world. They have a reserved special recognition in all areas imaginable and the field of education is no exception. The problem is that women's population is still considered to be the second largest crisis of the country.

Women empowerment can be strengthening through higher education. Higher education empowers qualified women to become an agent of change and women's flow is become a role model for other young girls. It is a matter of great challenge to provide higher education to a girl in our country. In the past, girls were not allowed to study. Many obstacles in society stand in the way of progress. Over the years, the progress of women's education has substantially improved, but the barriers have not been completely eradicated. Although girls are now being enrolled in higher education but challenges hindering their progress still remain.

#### • Objectives

The objectives of the paper are as follows:

- To discuss the present condition of literacy in higher education of women.
- To identify the problems and challenges facing by women in higher education.
- Finding solution to overcome of these challenges.

#### • Methodology

This study is qualitative in nature, where data have been collected from secondary sources like various published records, reports, books and websites etc. The primary requirement data have been taken from All India Survey on Higher Education (AISEE), 2016-17 and 2017-18. The population data have been taken from Census 2011. And other data are taken from a statistical analysis of their marriage in India (based on Census, 2011), Report of Taskforce on Commission UGC (Consolidated list of Colleges and University).

#### • Finding

According to the objective of the study findings are discuss below:

- To discuss the present condition of literacy in higher education of women.

Table 1. Literacy Rate

Total Literacy Rate in terms of total population in India:	Female in terms of total population of women:
74.04%	67.48%

Source: Census 2011

Table 2. Enrollment in Higher Education Academic year 2016-17 and 2017-18

Programmes	Undergraduate level			
	Total Number of Enrolment (2016-17)	Female Enrolment (2016-17)	Total Number of Enrolment (2017-18)	Female Enrolment (2017-18)
Arts/B.A.	973366	59%	952636	57.8%
Science/B.Sc.	467866	48%	462936	49.3%
B.Tech	317366	25.3%	313936	27.62%
B.E. (Bachelor in Engineering)	851366	28.9%	842366	28.77%
Commerce/B.Com	398366	47.3%	401736	47.54%
Medical	98366	8366	103936	97366
Management	58366	22366	58736	22366
Law	17366	11366	17366	12366

Source: AISEE (All India Survey on Higher Education) 2016-17, 2017-18

Streams	Post Graduate Level			
	Total Number of Enrolment (2016-17)	Female Enrolment (2016-17)	Total Number of Enrolment (2017-18)	Female Enrolment (2017-18)
Agri/Science and Allied course	30302	31.3%	30814	31.2%
Commerce	447366	60.3%	453366	59.8%
IT and Computer Science	136366	48.3%	131366	48.9%
Foreign language English	2982366	62.9%	2913936	62.81%

Indian language	1.28 lakh	1.23 lakh	1.28 lakh	1.27 lakh
Medical Science	133229	45%	146094	37.8%
Arts/Science	31494	10.34%	Unknown	Unknown

Source: AISEE (All India Survey on Higher Education) 2016-17, 2017-18

Stream	Ph.D.			
	Total Number of Enrolment (2016-17)	Female Enrolment (2016-17)	Total Number of Enrolment (2017-18)	Female Enrolment (2017-18)
Agri/Science and Allied course	3379	39.4%	5812	40.3%
Commerce	4346	47.1%	4483	50.35%
Science	4566 (Chemistry)	5381	7525 (Chemistry)	7385
	3240	1303	3355 (Science)	2127
	3337	1427	3834 (Mathematics)	1774
Social Science (Economics)	1414	1318	2380	1411
	1249 (Political Science)	761	1373 (Political Science)	712
	1417	761	1373 (Technology)	1411
IT and Computer	1473	48.3%	2311	52.2%
Foreign Language English	1488	37.3%	3111	42.3%

  
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	U.S. in 2016	% of	U.S. in 2016	% of
Indian Language	1.11B in Hindi	87%	1.11B in Hindi	87%
	1.11B in English	13%	1.11B in English	13%
Engineering and Technology	1.11B in Hindi	21%	1.11B in Hindi	11%
	1.11B in English	79%	1.11B in English	89%

Source: ANSO, USA India Science and Higher Education 2016-17, 2017-18

#### • To identify the problem and challenge facing by women in higher education

##### • Challenge:

Women are facing many challenges in higher education, such as gender equality, conservative mindset, social harassment, lack of parental awareness, poor economic conditions, such as average income, lack of responsibility of household, lack of transportation, lack of women college, and institutions in rural and other backward areas etc.

##### • Gender Equality:

Gender equality in higher education is a persistent problem in the Indian society. The matter of gender equality in India still is very far from being equal. Employment opportunities, health, status, status, social status, educational status etc. Equality is more in higher education than in other economic, social, and political inequalities (Kand and San, 2017). The female access to higher education is lower in India. The enrollment of more women than that of women. Over the past decades, gender equality has declined at various levels of education in India but it seems to be better [37]. A progressive change in social attitude can bring about positive changes in higher education.

#### • A conservative mindset towards the higher education of women

The present working women, by observing social changes and economic developments in different fields like economic, social, cultural, science, information, communication technology, etc. are unfortunately very little changes are seen in the conservative mindset of people. Although India is a developing country, women are still facing criticism of dress-code, appearance, etc. with the people with conservative mindset people create many accept women's education in education. In the name of tradition support the brother of population by women, and it affects their job security as well as physically. Subjected to this rigidity and deeply affected by a conservative attitude forced to abandon their dreams of education and higher education [38].

#### • Lack of marriage

Every marriage often comes the end of education for girls. It is not always true that girls drop out of schools or higher educational institutions because such educational institutions are inaccessible or expensive. In fact, they leave in lack of parental awareness. Some parents are made the marriage is the best option for their daughter. Before completion of the stage of specialty education some girls are forced to marry when they are young girls or by the pressure and influence of community that belong to. Unfortunately, there are quite a few parents of unmarried girls, may lack to educational systems as a result, as far as higher education is concerned, their girls to progress become increasingly difficult and challenging.

#### • Lack of transport facilities

Women in rural, tribal, hilly and remote areas women in India face more problems in accessing educational institutions. Due to a very limited access to transport services, it is difficult for women to go for work to study. For the convenience of transport facility, there are often forced to discontinue their study. In urban area it has become an obstacle to the education of some girls, the public transport facilities, overcrowded public transport, unclean public, growing number of accidents and fatalities etc. If educational institutions are not available nearby, traveling to a college may become more obstacle.

#### • Several lacunae in industry offering higher education

It was advised by the Ministry of Human Resource Development to the Lok Sabha in March 2018, that rates of annual lacunae cases in various higher educational institutions have increased 50% in the 2018-17 academic session from the 2017-18 academic session [39]. Prevention of several lacunae in colleges and other institutions of higher education is an utmost priority, even this needs to be addressed urgently. The University Grants Commission initiated India's first gender equity regulations (Prevention, prohibition and redressal of sexual harassment of women employees and students in higher educational institutions). September, 2017. This regulation describes the responsibilities of higher educational institutions. This act is

generally regard all gender based violence perpetrated against employees and students of all sexes, recognizing that primarily women employees and students, some male students and members of the staff provide are vulnerable to many forms of sexual harassment and discrimination and exploitation [24].

Only who are actually harassed in higher education practice, they do not want to attend the educational institute due to fear of harassment, bullying, and sometimes they leave their studies for the reason. Some kinds of behavior towards a girl disrupt her physical and mental state and also, frustration and depression, which create obstacle to her progress in education.

#### • Parental attitude towards girl's higher education

There is one parent who matters to be about higher education. These parents who have assumed better education for their daughter. They understand the value of education regarding the success of higher education for females in a society that has its centuries behind patriarchal values and traditions. Such parents are characterized by a more positive attitude towards education, on the other hand in rural and other remote areas people like are less educated, and have negative attitude, pressure comes from adopting higher education. Educated parents do not discriminate between sons and daughters. They do not subscribe Hindu's purdah system and so on norms that considered women to be rights on women. On the contrary, they believe in gender equality which gives a long way in securing the future of the country.

#### • Lack of responsibility of household

Traditionally it is expected that a man will bear the most of the responsibility in the family. The matter of professional responsibility is assigned to him. Especially in orthodox families pursuing higher education become an obstacle for girls - even if it is possible for women to pursue higher education they have not. Still more for those who after getting the needs of the family.

#### • Lack of girl's College especially in rural and tribal areas

The number of women's higher educational institutions (colleges) for women is much less compared to those institutions which are required to promote and facilitate education among men students. Therefore in many cases, particularly in remote areas, village or rural area, no college to reach the educational institutions. But one other great problem is not aware to the society. They people are still not comfortable with the idea of co-education institutions and accepting the concept as socially detrimental and, even worse, socially degrading. They think that co-education is based on belief when both girls and boys are equal together in the same institutions, or they do not agree to send their daughter in co-education institutions [14].

#### • Economic problem

A serious major issue in higher education is economic problem. Most of the people in India are either poor or belong to the middle class. They work hard to meet the basic needs of their families. Spending money to provide higher education to their children becomes a problem for them. Despite having a positive attitude toward higher education of their girl child, they are often helpless and unable to provide higher education to their daughter owing to financial constraints.

#### • Forced labor

Forced labor can be understood as work that is performed in voluntary and under the menace and pressure. It refers to a situation where a person are forced to work through the use of violence or intimidation, or by some subtle means such as accumulated debt, retention of identity papers or forms of documentation to manipulate vulnerability [21].

According to the International Labour Organization's Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (29), there is compulsory labor if "all work of service which is exacted from any person under the threat of a penalty and for which the person has not offered himself in voluntary" [24].

Forced labor may be imposed on adults, children and women by their industries, to private enterprises or by individual parents. It is seen in all types of economic sectors, such as brick-making, construction, agriculture, manufacturing, sexual exploitation, forced begging etc. and in many countries [20].

Some girls from poor families are often forced to participate in compulsory labor. Sometimes they are unable to complete or continue their education and that to affect their work with education.

#### • Find out the solution to overcome the problem

In order to increase the number of enrollment of girl students, students and parents have to be motivated in higher educational institutions.

- Increase number of female teachers in educational institutions (Changshu/Nash, 2016).
- Increase number of colleges and universities, so that women can enroll in higher education and help them to complete their higher studies.
- Parents should be more aware of the participation in higher education of their girl child.
- Provide counseling for parents, offer health services and girls from the necessary stage of education (Changshu/Nash, 2016).
- The transport facilities need to improve in rural and tribal areas (Mangalshetti/Nash, 2016).
- Promote awareness about the problems and empowerment for women to free with social and outside of their institutions.
- Introduce special scholarship for disadvantaged poor and economically disadvantaged to pursue higher education.



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## TWO ASTONISHING PERSONALITIES ANNE SULLIVAN AND HELEN KELLER AND THEIR HEROIC COMPANIONSHIP

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### Abstract

Learning the history of the evolution of education, it is seen that with the change of time, contemporary changes have taken place in the field of education. Various practitioners have developed their education and research by exploring and applying the history of education through their thoughts. Prominent personalities like Helen and Anne Sullivan and Helen Keller. Anne Sullivan, a great educator who worked tirelessly to help another great personality Helen Keller. Sullivan structured Helen, who was deaf, blind, and mute, in the area of the world through her parents and teachers' teaching and guidance. Anne Sullivan is not just a teacher; she is a friend, a sister, and a mother. She is a woman of courage and perseverance who has inspired millions of people. From women's rights to the development of society and the education of blind and deaf children, Anne Sullivan is not just a name; she is a symbol of hope and inspiration. In Helen Keller her teacher was a friend, her mother and guide. In Helen's year, Sullivan was a real hero who devoted her life to teaching and inspiring people with special disabilities and how to live a successful and meaningful life. The main purpose of this article is to shed light on the compelling story of Helen and Anne Sullivan and how their heroic companionship paved the way for disabled children's education to reach where it is today.

Keywords: Impairment, adversity, companionship, mentor

### Introduction

Every child has the right to have a dedicated, responsible teacher who is well-versed in his/her subject, trained and capable to teach students, love to engage students, and love to bring joy to children's life. As a result, it does not only mean working harder, better, faster, or more powerfully, but it also means creating a learning environment that is rich with the support of a great educator who makes the student's world a better one. Many educators have continued to work and advance the field of education with their thoughtful devotion. New strategies have been introduced in the field of education to different perspectives of education where we try to make education more life-oriented and meaningful.

A review of history reveals that two great educators, Anne Sullivan and Helen Keller, were two great women who dedicated teaching and learning. The lives of the two women are so inspiring that it becomes hard to believe that it is so impossible to be both an educator and the person that one would like to be an educator of in the world of men.

### Objective of the study

The Objective of the present study is to:

1. Describe the struggles and inspiring life stories of Anne Sullivan and Helen Keller
2. Explore the companionship of Anne Sullivan and Helen Keller towards education and society

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### Anne Sullivan

Anne Sullivan was one of the most extraordinary women of her time who made a significant contribution to the transformation of the world of education for the blind. To her education was the only way to get rid of darkness and to get the best from nature, to be like the flowers in a beautiful garden during a frosty season. She was the first to work and to think like a normal person. Helen Keller was a famous person in the history of blind education.

### Anne Sullivan's Life Story

Anne Sullivan was born in April 14 1866 in Twining Hill Massachusetts, USA, in a poor family. She had seven siblings. Elizabeth Sullivan was her sister. Anne was born blind. She started in Massachusetts during the 14th century. She was the first of education when she was eight years old. She had to be blind and deaf and mute. It is the story of Anne Sullivan's experiences in her own words. A woman who cannot see or hear or speak without a teacher. Two years after her mother's death, her father abandoned her and her younger brother and sister. Anne was a woman of courage and dedication. Her teachers thought she was the best student of education with a disability.

All the time the encouragement of the Teachers' education was available and encouraged. An average there were seven blind men and women and children. They had Sullivan with their own and teachers' education and her blind eye was open. The Massachusetts Board of Education (1877) considered the development and education of blind, deaf, and mute children as a special field for education. The arrangement was led by Helen Keller's mother, Francis Sullivan, and Edward Keller. They were the founder of Helen Keller in Boston.

When a Teacher's love was given from a mother that there were schools to be blind and deaf, she realized that getting an education was the best thing she could do, and that education would be the only way to get rid of darkness and to get the best from nature. She was the first of education when she was eight years old. She had to be blind and deaf and mute. It is the story of Anne Sullivan's experiences in her own words. A woman who cannot see or hear or speak without a teacher. Two years after her mother's death, her father abandoned her and her younger brother and sister. Anne was a woman of courage and dedication. Her teachers thought she was the best student of education with a disability.

Sullivan was severely blind in one of her eyes. She had a few operations but she never regained sight. She lost sight in the other eye in 1890. She suffered a serious illness and was left a cripple. She lost the world of the age of seven when she was a year in the dark. She remained in the National Collection in Washington DC.

### Life Story of Helen Keller

Helen Adams Keller (June 27, 1880 - June 1, 1968) was an American writer, political activist, and lecturer, and a pioneer in the deaf and blind community. She was the first deaf and blind person to receive a Bachelor's degree in the arts. She was blind and deaf from birth. Anne Sullivan, who was blind and deaf, was her teacher. Her mother was a woman of courage and dedication. Her teachers thought she was the best student of education with a disability.

She was born blind and deaf. Helen Keller was born on June 27, 1880, in Tiverton, Massachusetts, in a healthy family. Her mother was Kate Adams Keller and her father was William Adams Keller. However, in the age of 19 months, Anne had a fever and a serious illness. Doctors described her illness as "an acute meningitis of the brain," which is now believed to be scarlet fever or meningitis. [1] The illness did not last long, but it brought both deafness and blindness to her. She lived in the world of the deaf and blind. "It was a dark day."

For the first few years of her life she was only able to communicate with her family through gestures. At a child, Helen could not communicate with her family. Her mother, who was blind and deaf, was her teacher. Her mother was a woman of courage and dedication. Her teachers thought she was the best student of education with a disability.

In 1886, an American woman, Anne Sullivan, was blind and deaf. She was born in Massachusetts. She was blind and deaf from birth. Anne Sullivan, who was blind and deaf, was her teacher. Her mother was a woman of courage and dedication. Her teachers thought she was the best student of education with a disability.

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## SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF COVID-19 ISSUES AND CHALLENGES



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SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF COVID-19 ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

## SURVIVAL CHALLENGES OF THE ELDERLY PEOPLE DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC: EVIDENCE FROM WEST BENGAL, INDIA

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### Abstract

During the unprecedented COVID-19 pandemic a large proportion of elderly people, with comorbidities diseases have to be pay death toll and economic health might face a definite change by the modified pace of demographic transition. The present study systematically identifies the relative importance of factors related to survival of elderly people residing inside and outside old-age home, during COVID-19 lockdown. The survival of elderly people are indexed as Modified Survival Index (SI) based using primary information on physical and mental attributes from 200 elderly respondents in North 24 Parganas (100 each residing inside and outside old-age home) through a structured phone call survey during COVID-19 pandemic. A comparative survival picture of elderly in West Bengal, India has shown that due to COVID-19 pandemic protocol and lockdown the survival process of elderly has declined and heavily worse for elderly residing inside old-age home. Along with the deterioration of physical quality, mental health quality of elderly has crumbled significantly due to social distancing protocol and COVID-19 pandemic lockdown. Effort made from NGOs and local govt. towards elderly is very insufficient and hence health inequality with comorbidities during pandemic has increased a lot. Among all subgroup variables present such economic condition has the highest importance for both the inside and outside old-age people. The standard of living of elderly during pandemic has suffered much by non-availability of required medical services and food security. Elderly lived with family could engage with social gathering and different rehabilitation program in their daily non-normal life. Thus, mental health quality has eroded by prolonged loneliness combined with increased frustration due to social distancing protocol in old-age home in the greater extent. The survival challenge of elderly has become heavily compare to pre-pandemic situation mainly due to unavailability of healthcare, prearranged food and supplies, problem in receiving pension/benefits, social distancing protocol, lesser social associations with reliable social relationships, due to deterioration and medicines supply, govt. and COVID-19 health check-up etc. under public control could make the survival process of elderly easy during the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Keywords:** Elderly people, Socioeconomic variables, COVID-19 protocol, Survival challenge  
AI Classification: H51, H2, H1, H4, H3



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**SURVIVAL CHALLENGES OF THE ELDERLY PEOPLE  
DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC: EVIDENCE FROM WEST  
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During the unprecedented COVID-19 pandemic a large proportion of elderly people, with co-morbidities/diseases have to be pay death toll and economic health might face a definite changes by the modified pace of demographic transition. The present study systematically identifies the relative importance of factors related to survival of elderly people residing inside and outside old-age home, during COVID-19 lockdown. The Survival of elderly people are indexed as Modified Survival Index (SI) derived using primary information on physical and mental attributes from 200 elderly respondents in North 24 Parganas (100 each residing inside and outside old-age home) through a structured phone call survey during COVID-19 pandemic. A comparative survival picture of elderly in West Bengal, India has shown that due to COVID-19 pandemic, physical and lockdown the survival picture of elderly has deteriorated, and family welfare for elderly residing inside old-age home along with the deterioration of physical quality, mental health quality of elderly has recorded significant due to social distancing protocol and COVID-19 pandemic lockdown. Effort made from NGOs and local govt towards elderly is very negligible and home health services with consultation during pandemic has increased a lot. Among all subgroups correlates present socio-economic condition has the highest importance for both the inside and outside old-age people. The standard of living of elderly during pandemic has suffered much by non-availability of required medical services and food security. Elderly, lived with family could engage with social gathering and different rehabilitation program in their daily non-normal life. Thus, mental health quality has eroded by prolonged loneliness combined with personal frustration due to social distancing protocol in old-age home in the present crisis. The survival challenge of elderly has become multi-fold compare to pre-pandemic situation mainly due to unavailability of healthcare, provided food and supplements, problem in getting personal assistance, social distancing protocol, lesser social associations with inside social institutions, due to deteriorated and neglected, general and COVID-19 health check-up etc. Only public council could make the survival picture of elderly easy during the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Keywords:** Elderly people, Socioeconomic, correlates, COVID-19 pandemic, Survival's challenge  
KJ Classification: A53, G2, H1, H4, Z11



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## SOME PROPERTIES OF A FUNCTION CONNECTING TO EXPONENT OF CONVERGENCE FOR DOUBLE SEQUENCES

D. K. GANGULY, B. BISWAS AND ALAUDDIN DAFADAR

**Abstract.** In this paper, we extend the notion of exponent of convergence for double sequences and study some properties of a function connecting with a non-decreasing double sequence in a Fréchet metric space.

### 1. Introduction

Let  $\{a_n\}$  be a non-decreasing sequence of positive real numbers with  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \infty$ . It is well known [1] that there exists a unique number  $\lambda = \lambda(\{a_n\}) = \lambda(\lambda) > 0$  such that  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n^{-\sigma} < \infty$  for each  $\sigma > \lambda$  and  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n^{-\sigma} = \infty$  for each  $\sigma < \lambda$ .

The number  $\lambda = \lambda(\lambda)$  is called the exponent of convergence of the sequence  $\{a_n\}$ . It is represented by

$$\lambda(\lambda) = \inf \left\{ \sigma > 0 : \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n^{-\sigma} < \infty \right\}.$$

It is also known [2] that

$$\lambda(\lambda) = \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log n}{\log a_n}.$$

Several authors (see [3], [4], [5], [6]) followed this studies on exponent of convergence from different points of view. In this context, Kopytko and Šolín [7] explored some interesting results on exponent of convergence of real sequences. They investigated the exponent of convergence as a real valued function defined on the set  $\mathcal{D}$  of all non-decreasing sequence  $\{a_n\}$  of real numbers with the property  $a_n > 0$  endowed with Fréchet metric defined by

$$\rho(x, y) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^k} \frac{|x_k - y_k|}{1 + |x_k - y_k|}$$

where  $x = \{x_k\}$ , and  $y = \{y_k\}$  are any two elements of  $\mathcal{D}$ .

Mathematics subject classification: 2010: 40A27

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Our aim in this paper is to extend the concept of exponent of convergence for double sequences of real numbers. During the last century, various problems concerning to the convergence and divergence of double sequences were treated by a number of mathematicians (see [8], [9], [10], [11], [12], [13]). Here first we give formalism for the exponent of convergence of double sequences which is analogous to the case of single sequences and then we prove some properties on exponent of convergence for the double sequences.

**DEFINITION 1.** [1] A double sequence  $\{a_{mn}\}$  is said to be monotonically increasing (decreasing) if  $a_{mn} \leq a_{pq}$  ( $a_{mn} \geq a_{pq}$ ) holds if  $(m, n) < (p, q)$ ,  $m < p$  and  $n < q$  under the partial ordering " $<$ " on the set  $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ , where  $\mathbb{N}$  is the set of positive integers.

**DEFINITION 2.** [1] A double sequence  $\{a_{mn}\}$  of real numbers is said converge to the number  $\xi$  if for each  $\epsilon > 0$  there exists  $(p, q) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$  such that  $|a_{mn} - \xi| < \epsilon$  for  $(m, n) > (p, q)$  and it is written as  $\lim_{m, n \rightarrow \infty} a_{mn} = \xi$ .

**DEFINITION 3.** [1] A double series  $\sum_{m, n=1}^{\infty} a_{mn}$  of real numbers is said to converge to  $\xi$  in Pringsheim sense if  $\lim_{m, n \rightarrow \infty} s_{mn} = \xi$ , where  $s_{mn} = \sum_{k=1}^m \sum_{l=1}^n a_{kl}$  is the partial sum of the double series.

Let  $\mathcal{D}$  denote the set of real non-decreasing double sequences  $\{a_{mn}\}$  with  $a_{11} > 1$ , endowed with Fréchet metric defined by  $\rho(x, y) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^k} \frac{|x_k - y_k|}{1 + |x_k - y_k|}$ , where  $x = \{x_k\}_{k \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}}$ ,  $y = \{y_k\}_{k \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}}$  are points of  $\mathcal{D}$ .

It is clear that, the set  $\mathcal{D}$  of all real double sequences with Fréchet metric is a complete metric space. The convergence in this space is taken as co-ordinate wise convergence in Pringsheim sense.

In the following we establish some properties of the space  $(\mathcal{D}, \rho)$ .

**THEOREM 1.** If  $\mathcal{D}_1$  is the collection of all non-decreasing sequences  $\{a_{mn}\}$  of real numbers diverging  $m, n \rightarrow \infty$  with  $a_{11} > 1$  then the space  $(\mathcal{D}_1, \rho)$  is not a complete metric space.

*Proof.* We consider a sequence  $\{x^{(n)}\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  of elements from  $\mathcal{D}_1$ , where  $x^{(n)} = \{a_{mn}\}_{m, n \in \mathbb{N}}$  and

$$a_{mn} = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{1}{n} & \text{when } (m, n) = (1, 1) \\ m + n & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If  $\{x^{(n)}\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  converges to  $x = \{a_{mn}\}$  then  $a_{11} = 1$ , since the space  $\mathcal{D}$  with the point wise convergence. Clearly,  $x \notin \mathcal{D}_1$  and consequently  $(\mathcal{D}_1, \rho)$  is not complete.  $\square$



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Let  $\{x_{mn}\}_{m,n \in \mathbb{N}} \in \mathcal{I}$ . For given  $\epsilon > 0$ , let  $r$  be smaller positive integer such that  $\sum_{k=1}^r 2^{-k} < \epsilon$ . Take  $\delta = \frac{\epsilon}{(m+n)^2}$  where  $\delta < \frac{\epsilon}{2}$ .

We now construct a sequence  $\{y_{mn}\}_{m,n \in \mathbb{N}} \in \mathcal{I}$  as follows:

Let  $y_{mn} = x_{mn}$  for  $m = 1, 2, \dots, r$  and  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

If  $x_{mn} < (1 + \epsilon)^2$ , then put  $y_{mn} = (m+n)^2$  for all  $(m, n)$  when  $(m, n) \notin \mathcal{I}$ .

If  $x_{mn} > (1 + \epsilon)^2$ , then put  $y_{mn} = x_{mn}$  for  $m = r+1, r+2, \dots, (r+n) + (r+1)$ ,  $\mathbb{N} \setminus \mathcal{I}$ , where  $r$  is the smallest positive integer for which  $\mathcal{I}^c \cap \mathbb{N} \subseteq \{1, 2, \dots, (r+n)\}$  for all  $(m, n)$  when  $(m, n) \notin \mathcal{I}$ ,  $(r+1) \leq n$ .

It is clear that  $\delta(x) < \epsilon$ .

Again, there is a positive integer  $r$  for which

$$x_{mn} = (m+n)^2 \text{ for } m = 1, 2, \dots, r, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

Then there exist  $g, h \in \mathbb{N}$  such that for all  $(m, n) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$  with  $m > g$  and  $n > h$  we have

$$\sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^n x_{jk} < \sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^n y_{jk} < \sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^n (m+n)^2 = \sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^n (m+n)^2.$$

Since the series  $\sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^n (m+n)^2$  is divergent, thus  $\delta$  belong to the complement of  $\mathcal{I}_0$ . Therefore, the complement of  $\mathcal{I}_0$  is dense in  $\mathcal{I}$ .

Also each of the sets  $\mathcal{I}_{0mn}$  is closed. Hence  $\mathcal{I}_0 = \bigcup_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \mathcal{I}_{0mn}$  is an  $F_\sigma$  set. Thus, each of the sets  $\mathcal{I}_0$  is of first category in  $\mathcal{I}$  and consequently  $\mathcal{I} \setminus \bigcup_{m \in \mathbb{N}} \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \mathcal{I}_{0mn}$  is of first category.  $\square$

**THEOREM 7.** The set  $\{x \in \mathcal{I} : \delta(x) = 0\}$  is residual in  $\mathcal{I}$ .

*Proof.* By Theorem 6, the set  $\{x \in \mathcal{I} : \delta(x) < \epsilon\} = \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{N}} \{x \in \mathcal{I} : \delta(x) < \frac{\epsilon}{k}\}$  is of first category in  $\mathcal{I}$  and also the space  $\mathcal{I}$  is complete. Hence, the set  $\{x \in \mathcal{I} : \delta(x) = 0\}$  is residual in  $\mathcal{I}$ .  $\square$

**THEOREM 8.** For  $\epsilon > 0$ , the set  $A = \{x \in \mathcal{I} : \delta(x) < \epsilon\}$  is dense in  $\mathcal{I}$ .

*Proof.* Let  $\{x_{mn}\}_{m,n \in \mathbb{N}}$  be any point in  $\mathcal{I}$ . Let us choose  $r > 0$  and  $(k, l) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$  such that  $\sum_{j=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^l x_{ji} < \frac{\epsilon}{2}$ .

We choose  $(n+1) < N \in \mathbb{N}$  such that for every  $(m, n) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$  with  $(m, n) > (k, l)$  we have  $\|(m+n) \times (n+1)\|^2 < 2 \max\{x_{mn}, (m, n) \in \mathcal{I}\}$ .

Define a sequence  $\{y_{mn}\}_{m,n \in \mathbb{N}}$  such that

$$y_{mn} = \begin{cases} x_{mn} & \text{for } (m, n) \in \mathcal{I}, \\ (m+n)(n+1)^2 & \text{for all } (m, n), \text{ where } (m, n) \notin \mathcal{I}. \end{cases}$$

Then clearly  $\delta(y) < \delta(x)$  and

$$\delta(x) = \limsup_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sum_{n=1}^m x_{nn}}{m^2} < \limsup_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sum_{n=1}^m y_{nn}}{m^2} = \delta(y).$$

So,  $y \in \mathcal{I} \cap A \cap \mathcal{I}_0$  and consequently  $\mathcal{I} \cap \mathcal{I}_0 \cap A \neq \emptyset$  for arbitrary  $\epsilon > 0$ . Hence,  $A$  is dense in  $\mathcal{I}$ .  $\square$

**THEOREM 9.** The function  $\delta : \mathcal{I} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^+$  is totally discontinuous in  $\mathcal{I}$ .

*Proof.* Let  $x = \{x_{mn}\}_{m,n \in \mathbb{N}}$  be any point in  $\mathcal{I}$ . We take a double sequence  $\{y_{mn}\}_{m,n \in \mathbb{N}}$  with  $\delta(y) = 0$  and  $\delta(x) < \frac{1}{2}$ . Then

$$\delta(x) = \limsup_{m \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sum_{n=1}^m x_{nn}}{m^2} < \frac{1}{2} = \delta(x) + \delta(y).$$

We now construct a sequence  $\{x^{(j)}\}_{j \in \mathbb{N}}$  as follows:

$$x^{(j)}_{mn} = x_{mn} \text{ for } m = 1, 2, \dots, j-1, 2, 3, \dots$$

If  $\mathcal{I} \cap \mathcal{I}^c \neq \emptyset$ , then we take  $x^{(j)}_{mn} = (m+n)^2$  for all  $(m, n)$  when  $(m, n) \notin \mathcal{I}$ .

If  $\mathcal{I} \cap \mathcal{I}^c = \emptyset$ , then we take  $x^{(j)}_{mn} = x_{mn}$  for  $m = j+1, j+2, \dots, j+2, m, (j+1), j+2, \dots, j-1$ , where  $j$  is the least positive integer so that  $\mathcal{I} \cap \mathcal{I}^c \neq \emptyset$  and we set  $x^{(j)}_{mn} = (m+n)^2$  for all  $(m, n)$  when  $(m, n) \notin \mathcal{I} \setminus \{j-1, j-1\}$ .

It is clear that, the elements of the sequence  $\{x^{(j)}\}_{j \in \mathbb{N}}$  belong to  $\mathcal{I}$  and  $\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \delta(x^{(j)}) = 0$ .

Then,  $\delta(x^{(j)}) < \frac{1}{2}$  for  $j = 1, 2, 3, \dots$  and hence  $\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \delta(x^{(j)}) < \frac{1}{2} < \delta(x)$ .  $\square$

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# Linkage for Research Activities

1. Chandan Sarkar
2. Uma Sankar Malik

## PROCESSES AND PATTERN OF URBANIZATION IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT, WEST BENGAL

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Urbanization is now a worldwide phenomenon. Urbanization, socio-economic development and industrialization are interlinked to each other. North 24 Parganas district is high urbanized district of west Bengal. The rate of urban growth and urbanization are rather very much with the support of infrastructure. Urbanization in terms of urban population, urban spacing, urban centers and infrastructural development are quite satisfactory with compare to west Bengal as well as India. This paper analyze an over view of urbanization in the district since the independence period. Firstly discuss urban growth in terms of population, area and urban center. Secondly also discuss about the all types of urban areas like out growth, census town, cantonment board, municipality etc. Thirdly discuss the level of urbanization in the district. Then the paper presents the main features of urbanization for last sixty years, mainly on the basis of census data, other secondary data and perception.

### INTRODUCTION

Urbanization is a complex process of population concentration and concomitant impact on population structure, population composition, economic activities, social matrices and way of living of people in a new developed situation. The urbanization processes is very much dependent on the economy of the area or vice-versa. Under different situation different urban pattern are emerging out of multiplicity of urbanization processes. Urbanization is an index of transformation from traditional rural economies to modern industrial one. It is progressive concentration (Davis, 1965) of population in urban unit. Quantification of urbanization is very difficult. It is a long term process. Kingsley Davis has explained urbanization as process (Davis, 1962) of switch from spread out pattern of human settlement to one concentration in urban centers. It is finite process- a cycle through which a nation pass as they evolve from agrarian to industrial society (Davis and Golden, 1954). Urbanization level is an important concept that involves continuous change within the urban area itself in terms of urban growth, urbanization, urban problems and expansion of town boundaries. Urban growth occurs through natural increase coupled with migration from other areas. Urbanization is a process by which urban percent increases with concomitant socio-economic development. It is a manifestation of social ecological development and changes in the economic and political order of the nation itself. As a nucleus of economic and commercial hub, it is generally an area of high population density. In a Third World country like ours, the towns and cities are associated with deficient infrastructure, inadequate civic amenities and services, huge unemployment, random growth of slums, sprawls and squatters, vanishing urban greens, water logging, pollution and related health hazards, and so on.

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As a student of geography, the current researcher intends to explore urban growth and urbanization in order to find a gateway to the development through smart growth and green urbanization. There is still enough scope for urban development by setting up new urban centers and rebuilding the older ones with new eco-friendly technologies.

Geographers use term urbanization more commonly to a process of transformation. Lampard suggests that a distinction should be made between the three aspects of the process of urbanization, i.e., behavioral, structure and demographic aspects of urbanization process. Keeping in view the various aspects of urbanization, Riesman depicts urbanization as a process of change, when a society is transformed from an agrarian economy and small homogeneous society to an industrial economy and large heterogeneous mass. Or in other words urbanization is a territorial response to structural changes in the economy. Now day the city has been increasingly chosen as the spatial unit where the adequacy of political institution, performance of government agencies and effectiveness of programmes to combat social problems, to solve the environmental problems and to promote economic development has to be tested. Therefore, the level of urbanization is often equates level of development in

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general. To formulate and to modify urban policies and programmes it is necessary to collect information on urban conditions and trends. Only then we can convert this information to knowledge for formulating and modifying urban policies and programmes. Therefore it has become essential to investigate the level of urbanization of North 24 Parganas. The present study is concerned with the historical aspect of the district's urbanization, its trend through time since independence and its present level of urbanization. Therefore the pattern of urbanization has become essential to measure the level of urbanization of North 24 Pgs. The present study has been analyzed the trend and patter of urbanization of the North 24 Pgs. District.

### **OBJECTIVES**

The study aims highlighting the urban growth and development in North 24 Parganas district with following objectives.

- i) To study the basis of urbanization of the study area and the urban processes.
- ii) To study the pattern and trend of urban growth and urbanization the study area during post independence.
- iii) To study the problems of urbanization.
- iv) To study the level of urbanization in the district.

### **DATA BASE AND METHODOLOGY**

The present study is based on the secondary data, has been collected from district census hand book, district statistical hand book and municipality in the district. This paper has been analyzed with both quantitative and qualitative techniques. First step has been analyzed the growth pattern of urban population, urban space, urban centre and urban size class distribution. Secondly analyzed level of urbanization in the district. Finally use Microsoft Office Excel 2007 for analysis the quantitative data and present analysis result by different graph.

### **STUDY AREA**

The district North 24 Parganas forms the south-eastern part of the West Bengal and lies between 22°11'06" N to 23°15'02" N latitude and 88°20'E to 89°05' E longitude (figure-1). The district is bordered by the districts of Nadia in north, South 24 Parganas and Kolkata in the south, Howrah and Hooghly in the west. Bangladesh forms the eastern border of the North 24 Parganas. Barasat is the district headquarters. North 24 Parganas is the most populous district having 10009781 populations (Census of India, 2011) and also the tenth largest district in the state by area (4094.0 sq. km). It has five subdivisions, 22 community Development blocks, 27 municipalities and a total of 107 (Municipality 27 + Cantonment Board 01 + Census Town 78 + Industrial Township 01) urban centers. Total urban population of the district is 5732162 and 57.27% urban population. The density of population (2445persons/ sq.km.) is much higher than the state average of 1029 population per sq.km, and it ranks third in terms of population density.

  
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2011	623.91	24.81	5732162	9187.5	18.17	111	101.82	1 (PT-20) (U-1) (00-1) 27 Municipalities- (PT-38) (U-1) (175-1) (01-4)
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Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

During the past 60 years 1951-2011 urban area increased from 331.58 sq.km to 623.91 sq.km and number of urban centres also increased from 36 (1951) to 111 (2011).

But in 2001 the urban centres decreased by -21.42%. The number of urban centres was 70 in 1991 and 55 in 2001. As some census towns have been merged to nearby municipality and some urban outgrowths also merged with municipality and then converted to census towns. This reduction of urban centres occurred due to declassification and reclassification of towns. The urban population density was 2862.8 sq.km in 1951 and 9187 sq.km in 2011. During from 1951 to 1971 the district had at high level of urbanization; between 1971-2001 level of urbanization was slow but steady. The increase of urban population in percentage, number of urban centres, urban rural ratio, urban population density, and percentage of increase urban centres all show a certain degree of urbanization in every census year (1951-2011) Table-1.

**DEGREE OF URBANIZATION**

The degree of urbanization is defined as relative number of people who live in urban areas. Percentage of Urban population (U/P\*100), percent rural (R/P\*100) and urban rural ratio (U/R \* 100) are used to measured degree of urbanization. The ratio U/P has lower limit 0 and upper limit is 1. U/P =0 means 100% rural population, U/P=1 means 100% urban population.

**TABLE-2 DEGREE OF URBANIZATION IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT, 1951-2011**

Census Year	Rural Population	Urban Population	Percentage of Rural Population	Percentage of Urban Population	Urban Rural Ratio in Percentage
1951	1286927	949243	57.55	42.45	73.76
1961	1730490	1464267	54.10	45.83	84.85
1971	2133883	2066266	50.10	49.19	99.58
1981	2710771	2821366	49.00	5.99	104.08
1991	3539629	3730300	48.69	51.31	105.39
2001	4083339	4850947	45.70	54.30	118.80
2011	4277619	5732162	42.73	57.27	134.00

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

From above table-2 it is clear that percentage of urban population has increased from 42.45% in 1951 to 57.27% in 2011. Whereas percentage of rural population has shown the gradual decrease from 57.55% in 1951 to 42.73% in 2011. The urban rural ratio for the district in 2011 turnout to be 134, meaning that against every 100 ruralites there are 134 urbanities. This ratio gradually increase from 73% (1951) to 134% (2011). All This indices focused the high degree of urbanization of the district. In other hands urban rural ratio in West Bengal is 47% and in India is only 45%. These features indicate high pace of urbanization of the district compare to state and nation. This high urban growth is attributed mainly by large scale migration from rural areas and international migration from Bangladesh. Hooghly industrial belt and near of Kolkata metropolitan area are also responsible for the high level of urbanization of this district.

The significant fact is that though there is constant increase in rural population from 1951 to 2011 in the district but the percentage share of rural population have shown a constant decrease (Table 2). At the same time, there is constant increase in percentage share of urban population to total population of the district from 1951 to 2011 (Table-2).

**DECADAL URBAN POPULATION GROWTH**

The decadal growth rate is the growth rate of population by preceding decade. These may be positive or negative value. The Table-3 show the population decade of 1951-61 decade, the rate of growth of rural population (34.47

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percent) was much lower than the urban population (54.26 percent). This figures is witnessed the highest rate of urban growth, compared to the next several decades. Because the decadal growth rate of urban, rural and total population gradually decreased from 1951 to 2011. But the decadal growth of urban population is greater than that rural and total population in every census year. In the decade of 2001-2011, the growth rate of urban population (18.17 %) is higher than rural population (4.76%) and total population (12.04%). This means the district gradually reached saturated condition in case of rural, urban and total population. So, the district represents as a most important populated district of the state as well as nation.

**TABLE-3 DECADAL GROWTH OF POPULATION IN PERCENTAGE, NORTH 24 PARGAS DISTRICT (1951-2011)**

Census Year	Rural Population	Urban Population	Total Population
1951-1961	14.41	54.26	42.87
1961-1971	13.31	41.11	31.47
1971-1981	27.03	36.54	31.71
1981-1991	30.58	32.22	31.41
1991-2001	15.36	30.04	22.89
2001-2011	4.76	18.17	12.04

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

From decadal growth rate in urban population of North 24 Parganas district went on declining consistently over the census decades, so the level of urbanization went on increasing. The decadal growth rate was 55% in 1951 and 18% in 2011. This means the district gradually reached to saturated condition in urban population. But the decadal growth rate of urban population in West Bengal and India has been oscillating in nature from decade to decade (Table-4). This represent the urban population density is high in the district, compare to state and nation. From this point of view to control the urban population load of the district, the urban areas have to need increase in surroundings of suburban areas and need to plan for existing urban areas.

**TABLE-4 DECADAL URBAN POPULATION GROWTH IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT, WEST BENGAL AND INDIA (1951-2011)**

Census Year	North 24 Parganas District	West Bengal	India
1951-61	54.26	35.97	26.41
1961-71	44.11	28.41	38.23
1971-81	36.54	31.73	46.14
1981-91	32.22	29.49	36.19
1991-2001	30.04	19.88	31.39
2001-2011	18.17	29.72	32.15

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

## LEVEL OF URBANIZATION

The level of urbanization gradually increases from 1951 to 2011 in the district as well as state and nation. But the level urbanization in the district is double times compare to state and nation in every census years. The above Table-5 shows the total urban population in the district is 57% in 2011. On the other hand level of urbanization in West Bengal and India as a whole only 31.87% and 31.16% in 2011 census. This high level of urbanization of the district can be attributing to growth of Kolkata metropolitan and industrial belt of the district and other urban services and opportunity.

**TABLE-5 LEVEL OF URBANISATION IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS, WEST BENGAL AND INDIA (1951-2011)**

Census Year	North 24 Parganas District	West Bengal	India
1951	42.45	23.88	17.29
1961	45.83	24.45	17.97
1971	49.20	24.75	18.24
1981	51	26.47	23.34

  
 P. N. Prasad  
 District Collector  
 North 24 Parganas District



1991	51.31	27.48	25.72
2001	54.3	27.97	27.78
2011	57.27	31.87	31.16

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

## URBAN POPULATION AND TOWNS SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Urban size class in North 24 Parganas district is a major component for urbanization. Actually, the urbanization is a function and processes of urban population size. Urban population in India is graded into six classes by census according to their respective population.

**TABLE-6 CLASS WISE PERCENTAGE OF TOWN IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT, 1951-2011**

Census Year	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
Class-I Town	2.78	10.00	12.50	17.39	27.12	43.75	20.56
Class-II Town	16.67	20.00	27.30	23.91	11.86	4.17	2.80
Class-III Town	19.44	25.00	35.00	23.91	18.64	8.33	4.67
Class-IV Town	27.78	20.00	5.00	19.57	20.34	14.58	20.56
Class-V Town	2.78	2.50	15.00	13.04	18.64	27.08	46.73
Class-VI Town	30.56	22.30	5.00	2.17	3.39	2.08	4.67
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

The urban class wise number of percentage of urban centres is important to measure level of urbanization. In 1991-2001 number of class -I towns were highest (43.75%). But in 2001-2011 a huge number (new CT= 58) of census towns have been formed. These all census towns are class -V category. It can be expected that these census towns will be merged to the near able higher class-I, II and III towns. So number of class -I, II, and III towns will be increased in future. So the urban agglomeration will continue in future.

**TABLE- 7 URBAN CLASS WISE PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS, 1951-2011**

Census Year	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
Class-I Town	14.21	33.61	40.33	45.20	71.93	86.60	79.07
Class-II Town	42.07	35.75	35.20	35.26	11.87	3.36	2.83
Class-III Town	25.86	20.15	21.12	12.93	9.52	3.06	3.46
Class-IV Town	15.35	8.16	0.58	4.43	4.27	2.02	4.71
Class-V Town	0.69	0.55	2.33	1.89	2.24	4.87	9.63
Class-VI Town	1.82	1.78	0.43	0.29	0.18	0.09	0.31
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

  
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The pattern of urbanization in India by continuous concentration of population and activities in large cities (Kundu, 1983) and concentration of population in medium and small towns (Kundu, 1994) either fluctuated or decline. In 1951 the class-I town was 14%, in 2001 this was 86% and in 2011 this was 79%. According to 2011 census the percentage of population gradually decrease, with decreasing the size-class of towns. The percentage share of urban population is high of Class-I towns from 1971-2011. At the same time urban population gradually decreased toward class II, III, IV, V & VI towns (Table-5.9). This is largely due to the fact that the towns are lower categories having grown in size and entered the next higher category (Kundu, 1994). A new territorial unit named as outgrowth has also been included within the urban category.

From Table-7 that the class-I towns dominate district's, in the term of their share of urban population from 1971-2011. In 1971, the share of population in class-I towns was 40.33 Percent which has gradually increase 86 percent in 2001 and 79 percent in 2011. But the feature was different before 1971, and then the class-II towns

were dominated districts in urban scene. In 1951 the population share of class-II towns were 42.07 percent and in 1961 was 35.75 percent, both were high population share towns. The share of urban population in class II, III, IV, and VI towns gradually decrease in every census year but share of urban population in class - V towns gradually increase due to formation of new Census Towns (CT) in every census year. The features represent the tendency of concentration of population is in large urban centres in the district in 1971-2011. This type of population distribution certainly reflect the over urbanized in class-I towns and others class (II-VI) towns are low urbanized towns. So the balance of urbanization has been need for urban development in the district.

**TABLE-8 GROWTH RATE OF URBAN AREA AND URBAN POPULATION OF URBAN LOCAL BODIES AND CENSUS TOWNS IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT (1951-2011)**

Census Year	Number of Urban Local Bodies	Population of Urban Local Bodies	Area of Urban Local Bodies in sq km	Number of Census Town	Population of Census Towns	Area of Census Town in sq km.	Number of Urban Out Growth	Total Number of Urban Centres
1951	23	905427	287.13	13	43816	44.45	0	36
1961	26	1377174	312.35	14	87093	51.57	0	40
1971	26	1909047	302.9	14	157219	51.57	0	40
1981	27	2535493	332.35	19	285873	71.68	13	59
1991	27	3242414	346.55	32	487886	89.04	11	70
2001	28	4656718	467.1	20	194229	32.8	7	55
2011	29	5001716	451.43	78	730446	172.48	4	111

Source: Computed by authors from different Census Reports, 1951-2011

Census Towns are first recognized by the census of India in 1971. The census towns are administered by gram panchayate, but their physical character is like an urban areas. After independence of India influx of huge refugees from neighboring country, industrialization, improvement of civic amenities and other pull factor of urban centres which lead to rapid growth of Census Towns. As a result number of Census Towns increased from 13 in 1951 to 78 in 2011. Populations of census towns are gradually increasing from 4.62 percent in 1951 to 12.74 percent in 2011, out of total urban population of the district. So the role of Census Towns for urbanization is very much important in the district. The balanced urbanization and urban growth may be achieved by promoting and acknowledging Census Towns near the larger urban centres and the population pressure will be reduced to near larger urban centres.

**TABLE-9 URBANIZATION LEVEL IN NORTH 24 PARGANAS DISTRICT (2011)**

Name of the Subdivision	Number of census town	Name of the urban local bodies (27 Municipality + 01 Cantonment board + 01 industrial township)	Remarks (Level of urbanization)
Bidhannagar	N/A	1 Bidhannagar (M) 2 Naldighata Industrial Township (ITS)	Very High
Barrackpore	24	1 Kancharipara (M+OG) 2 Hafesbar (M) 3 Naldi (M) 4 Bhatpara (M + OG) 5 Garulia (M) 6 North Barrackpore (M) 7 Barrackpore (M) 8 Tangra (M) 9 Khordah (M) 10 Parshadi (M) 11 New Barrackpore (M) 12 Karnahati (M) 13 Basantpur (M) 14 North DumDum (M) 15 Dum Dum (M) 16 South DumDum (M) 17 Barrackpur Cantonment (CB)	High
Barisal	34	1 Gobardanga (M) 2 Habra (M) 3 Ashokenagar Kalyangarh (M) 4 Rajahat Gopalpur (M) 5 Madhyanigram (M) 6 Barisal (M)	Moderate
Itanagar	7	1 Itanagar (M)	Low
Bahadur	11	1 Badaria (M) 2 Taki (M) 3 Basrahat (M)	Very Low

Source: Computed by authors Census, 2011

After computing the composite Z-score, we are able to detect the compact of all the indicators for level of urbanization. These indicators are urban Households, Town Population, Sex Ratio, Literacy Rate, Slum population, Population Density, Road density, Sanitation facilities, Electricity facilities, Health condition,

Education status and banking facilities. Bidhannagar and Barrackpur subdivision show high level of urbanization due to nearness of Kolkata metropolitan and Hugli River industrial belt. Barasat is the district headquarters and nearness of Kolkata is present satisfactory explanation for moderate level of urbanization. Other two subdivision namely Bangaon and Basirhat show low level of urbanization for strong rural activity base.

## CONCLUSION

The district have rapid rate of urbanization since independence both as a result of rural urban migration and after partition of India, the huge migration from Bangladesh. The urbanization concentrations are western part of district due to industrial belt, well transport system, other service sector and after all availability of non agro based economic activities. The rate of urbanization slowly spread towards eastern part of the district, due to agro base economic activities.

The district is near able of KMDA, so Bidhannagar and Barrackpure subdivision are very near to KMDA and symbolize as high urbanized area, within the district as well as the state. High level of urbanization promote economic diversification and low level of urbanization promote concentration of one economy activities, likely low level of urbanized area are agro based one economic activities and high level of urbanized area are diversified economic activities.

It is clearly that North 24 District experienced a high level of urbanization since independence. Due to emergence of a large number of new census town, rural urban migration, unauthorized migration from Bangladesh, Hugli River Industrial Belt, civic amenities, infrastructural development and other service facility. But there is present spatial disparity in urbanization level. The Bidhannagar subdivision which contains Bidhannagar municipality and Nabadiganta Industrial Town is fully urbanized area. Barrackpure subdivision which contains 24 Census Towns and 17 municipalities (a linear urban agglomeration of Kolkata) is high urbanized area. Barasat sub-division which contains 34 Census Towns and 6 Urban Local Bodies is moderate high urbanized area. This high urbanized zone lead to deterioration quality of urban environment and increase the concentration of civic amenities, infrastructural development and economic development. Therefore urbanization process should be continue by a uniform and balanced way all over the district. The low urbanized area i.e. Bangaon and Basirhat subdivision have to need more civic amenities, uplift infrastructure development, social awareness and take to need proper government policy for further urbanization like i) Balanced urban regional planning ii) Development of urban economy, iii) Integrated of Rural Urban Economy emphasis on agro base industry, iv) Increase of public amenities and infrastructural development, V) To established green urbanization and spacing for play ground, VII) Available of cultural entertainment facility in urban areas and so on. How the Govt. and other NGO faces this more challenge remains to be seen.

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